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National Education Association

DATA SEARCH

Estimates of School Statistics

1984-85

NEA 430 SE

As Provided by the State Departments of Education

Professional and Organizational Development/Research Division

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FOREWORD

Estimates of School Statistics, 1984-85, in its 43rd year, presents current statistical information on public elementary and secondary education for the fifty states and the District of Columbia. These estimated data are provided through the cooperation of state education agencies, who have responded to NEA Research requests for basic education statistics for the current school year (1984-85) and for prior years as well.

This report has as its primary audience NEA's state and local affiliates, who make use of the data in their negotiations, research, and lobbying activities. *Estimates* also helps NEA affiliates, educators, and policymakers to assess certain aspects of the condition of public education in their states. Indeed, many state and local policymakers employ selected education measures from the NEA and other sources in their planning, program evaluation, and legislative activities. The need for current education statistics (e.g., per-pupil expenditures, average teacher salaries) has become especially pronounced as states and localities address major reform issues of the 1980s. *Estimates of School Statistics, 1984-85* is offered as one resource available to assist in considerations of education policy changes.

It should be noted that state-level data such as presented here mask the unique local and school district variations that characterize school conditions within virtually every state. State-wide averages and summaries do, however, provide benchmarks useful in facilitating comparisons and understanding magnitudes.

Sincere appreciation is extended to those state education department personnel who responded to the *Estimates* survey with timely projections of their state's public school statistics.

The project was directed by Susan Carmon Gewirtz with assistance from other NEA Research staff members. Susan M. Falsey is credited with the project's computer operations.

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TECHNICAL NOTES

Estimates of School Statistics presents public school data for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, from an annual survey of state education agencies. State department of education contacts are asked to provide estimated data for the current year (1984-85) and revisions to four years of historical data, as necessary. Therefore, data for school years 1980-81 through 1983-84 were subject to revision as a result of the 1984-85 survey.

Estimated data in this report are featured for the current school year (1984-85) and for the prior year (1983-84) by state, with summary statistics for the United States over the last decade. These figures represent projections by state education agencies as of December 1984.

In the fall of each year, NEA Research submits current-year estimates of over 35 educational statistics to each state's department of education for verification and/or revision. The figures submitted by NEA Research result from regression analysis, a statistical technique designed to predict data using specified criteria. Only if an education department does not comment upon these predictions do they appear in their original regression-generated form. Please note these exceptions on page 27.

NEA Research also provides state education agencies an opportunity to revise their fall estimates for inclusion in *Rankings of the States*, an NEA Research report published in the summer. As a result, estimated data contained in these two publications may differ.

Finally, NEA Research data presented in *Estimates of School Statisitcs* and *Rankings of the States* are collected independently and separately from those collected by government agencies, such as the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). Due to differences in scheduling and frequency of revision, education statistics published by NEA Research in *Estimates* and *Rankings* and those published by NCES rarely are identical.

Significant Developments in Public School Statistics

- For the seventh year in a row, the major source of revenue for public elementary and secondary schools is the state government. The states are providing 49.0 percent of school revenue in 1984-85, compared to 43.6 percent in 1974-75.

- The local government share of public school funding has been declining steadily since 1974-75, (48.4%) and is expected to decrease slightly from 45.0 percent in 1983-84 to 44.8 percent in 1984-85.

- For 1984-85, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues continues to decline—down from 6.6 percent in 1983-84 to an estimated 6.2 percent in 1984-85. This is the lowest level of federal funding since the 1960's.

- The average classroom teacher salary for 1984-85 is expected to increase by 7.3 percent over the 1983-84 level (from $21,935 to $23,546).

- For 1984-85, fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools is estimated at 39,373,476—a decrease of 0.3 percent from the 1983-84 estimate of 39,420,694.

- The number of public school classroom teachers is expected to decline by 2,344, or 0.1 percent from 1983-84 to 1984-85. Other nonsupervisory instructional staff increased by 0.5 percent, while the number of principals and supervisors declined by 0.3 percent.

HIGHLIGHTS--1983-84 AND 1984-85 ESTIMATES FOR 50 STATES AND D.C.

STATISTICS OF PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

	SCHOOL YEAR 1984-85	SCHOOL YEAR 1983-84	CHANGE AMOUNT	CHANGE PERCENT
BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS				
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15,786	15,834	-48	-.3
OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15,535	15,581	-46	-.3
NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	251	253	-2	-.8
PUPIL ENROLLMENT				
FALL--TOTAL	39,373,476	39,420,694	-47,218	-.1
ELEMENTARY	23,770,897	23,716,623	54,274	.2
SECONDARY	15,602,579	15,704,071	-101,492	-.6
AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	38,776,188	38,585,262	190,926	.5
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	36,480,606	36,399,867	80,739	.2
NUMBER OF HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES	2,483,861	2,519,774	-35,913	-1.4
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	2,435,663	2,432,929	2,734	.1
CLASSROOM TEACHERS				
TOTAL	2,145,542	2,143,198	2,344	.1
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1,184,337	1,177,198	7,139	.6
SECONDARY SCHOOL	961,205	966,000	-4,795	-.5
MEN TEACHERS	675,785	680,250	-4,465	-.7
WOMEN TEACHERS	1,469,757	1,462,948	6,809	.5
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES				
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	24,569	22,903	1,666	7.3
ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	23,546	21,935	1,611	7.3
ELEMENTARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS	23,092	21,465	1,627	7.6
SECONDARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS	24,276	22,570	1,706	7.6
RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)				
TOTAL REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	141,564,914	132,387,079	9,177,835	6.9
REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE				
TOTAL	137,572,617	128,331,630	9,240,987	7.2
FEDERAL	8,585,605	8,514,596	71,009	.8
STATE	67,388,982	62,024,984	5,363,998	8.6
LOCAL, INTERMEDIATE, AND OTHER	61,598,030	57,792,050	3,805,980	6.6
NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	3,992,297	4,055,449	-63,152	-1.6
EXPENDITURES (IN THOUSANDS)				
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	138,117,496	128,421,790	9,695,706	7.5
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS	125,094,290	115,807,285	9,287,005	8.0
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (COMMUNITY SERVICES, COMMUNITY COLLEGES, ADULT EDUCATION, ETC.) WHEN OPERATED BY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2,320,106	2,239,076	81,030	3.6
CAPITAL OUTLAY	7,267,745	6,961,704	306,041	4.4
INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT	3,435,355	3,413,725	21,630	.6
CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL				
IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	3,226	3,001	225	7.5
IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	3,429	3,182	247	7.8

SELECTED SUMMARY OF ESTIMATES DATA FOR 1984-85

	REVENUE RECEIPTS				TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES			AVERAGE SALARIES	
	TOTAL (000)	STATE AND LOCAL (000)	PERCENT STATE IS OF STATE AND LOCAL	PERCENT LOCAL IS OF TOTAL	AMOUNT (000)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	TOTAL EXPENDITURES (000)	INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	CLASSROOM TEACHERS
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
U.S. AND D.C.	$137,572,617	$128,987,012	52.2	44.8	$125,094,290	$3,429	$138,117,496	$24,569	$23,546
ALABAMA	1,632,119	1,437,119	82.3	15.6	1,534,500	2,241	1,708,000	20,834	20,209
ALASKA	683,415	663,266	75.6	23.6	599,000	6,867	690,000	41,000	39,751
ARIZONA	1,529,000	1,369,000	58.5	37.1	1,306,000	2,801	1,490,000	25,838	23,380
ARKANSAS	1,072,386	954,853	66.5	29.8	946,353	2,344	1,022,194	19,575	18,933
CALIFORNIA	14,815,175	13,803,825	72.0	26.1	13,652,179	3,291	14,787,179	27,580	26,300
COLORADO	2,038,856	1,958,856	41.8	55.9	1,718,296	3,398	1,877,796	25,382	24,456
CONNECTICUT	2,130,113	2,024,393	42.0	55.1	1,979,400	4,477	2,130,513	25,650	24,520
DELAWARE	392,660	361,860	75.3	22.7	350,000	4,155	376,000	24,134	23,300
DIST. OF COL.	384,181	340,652	0.0	88.7	364,000	4,753	380,600	29,770	28,621
FLORIDA	5,725,091	5,312,519	57.6	39.3	4,796,518	3,409	5,312,743	22,480	21,057
GEORGIA	2,843,996	2,574,731	55.5	40.2	2,633,349	2,692	2,911,622	21,407	20,494
HAWAII	580,100	528,500	99.7	0.3	545,000	3,596	578,400	25,295	24,628
IDAHO	502,000	468,000	69.4	28.5	456,000	2,290	499,130	20,420	19,700
ILLINOIS	6,614,303	6,173,111	40.3	55.7	5,638,456	3,517	6,011,380	26,703	25,829
INDIANA	2,855,000	2,735,000	55.7	42.4	2,370,600	2,638	3,435,900	23,882	23,089
IOWA	1,687,316	1,595,247	44.4	52.6	1,567,289	3,409	1,666,376	21,686	20,934
KANSAS	1,511,697	1,442,797	47.2	50.4	1,335,526	3,668	1,532,211	22,564	21,208
KENTUCKY	1,690,500	1,519,500	76.4	21.2	1,628,000	2,792	1,756,220	21,300	20,100
LOUISIANA	2,347,200	2,120,900	59.1	36.9	2,017,800	2,821	2,213,500	20,110	19,690
MAINE	624,740	577,215	55.2	41.4	590,540	3,038	639,740	18,935	18,329
MARYLAND	2,683,004	2,530,781	42.8	53.9	2,471,263	4,101	2,627,891	26,782	25,861
MASSACHUSETTS	3,433,235	3,242,725	45.0	51.9	3,095,193	3,889	3,383,865	28,000	24,110
MICHIGAN	6,009,744	5,755,696	35.3	61.9	5,505,854	3,434	6,056,439	29,610	28,401
MINNESOTA	2,593,320	2,487,320	54.2	44.0	2,235,900	3,408	2,471,700	26,500	25,920
MISSISSIPPI	1,021,067	839,052	69.0	25.5	960,749	2,205	1,025,112	16,519	15,971
MISSOURI	2,339,454	2,194,786	39.7	56.6	2,136,072	2,993	2,266,361	21,362	20,452
MONTANA	615,690	560,190	49.4	46.0	551,140	3,968	625,900	22,440	21,705
NEBRASKA	825,000	780,000	29.7	66.4	785,000	3,128	833,000	21,529	20,153
NEVADA	460,400	442,000	41.2	56.5	420,000	2,998	465,300	23,550	22,520
NEW HAMPSHIRE	493,200	477,553	8.3	88.8	428,400	2,964	456,478	19,276	18,577
NEW JERSEY	5,722,400	5,527,800	41.4	56.6	5,298,400	5,220	5,506,600	26,310	25,125
NEW MEXICO	893,175	794,538	87.0	11.6	812,397	3,278	1,041,640	23,240	22,064
NEW YORK	12,583,325	12,081,908	44.9	52.9	12,186,721	5,226	13,100,000	29,700	29,000
NORTH CAROLINA	2,787,900	2,499,800	68.5	28.2	2,630,500	2,588	2,727,800	21,357	20,691
NORTH DAKOTA	352,000	327,000	64.1	33.4	365,100	3,249	399,860	20,480	19,900
OHIO	6,100,000	5,790,000	44.9	52.3	5,550,000	3,315	5,865,000	23,682	22,737
OKLAHOMA	1,986,000	1,840,000	66.3	31.2	1,800,000	3,264	2,017,362	19,520	18,930
OREGON	1,720,000	1,635,663	30.5	66.1	1,639,277	3,963	1,711,191	25,974	24,889
PENNSYLVANIA	6,846,060	6,624,220	46.9	51.4	6,206,000	4,002	7,014,130	25,113	24,435
RHODE ISLAND	500,293	479,552	38.4	59.0	494,202	4,097	506,670	25,253	27,384
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,743,738	1,623,105	67.5	30.3	1,507,142	2,650	1,715,435	20,770	19,800
SOUTH DAKOTA	364,500	326,000	30.1	62.6	328,250	2,813	365,500	18,048	17,356
TENNESSEE	1,958,187	1,764,877	55.3	40.3	1,800,994	2,349	2,004,746	20,450	20,080
TEXAS	10,362,776	9,550,191	49.5	46.6	9,495,231	3,287	11,125,151	23,500	22,600
UTAH	1,002,619	948,219	57.5	40.2	801,651	2,182	1,020,541	24,475	21,307
VERMONT	339,183	318,262	35.6	60.4	314,000	3,783	333,494	19,640	19,014
VIRGINIA	3,059,978	2,849,436	47.9	48.5	2,736,039	3,043	3,031,039	22,400	21,536
WASHINGTON	2,625,828	2,476,346	79.5	19.4	2,369,986	3,437	2,798,353	26,727	25,610
WEST VIRGINIA	1,137,249	1,033,735	70.0	27.3	961,904	2,866	1,057,037	20,451	19,563
WISCONSIN	2,761,444	2,654,913	41.0	56.7	2,718,119	3,880	2,933,731	25,160	24,780
WYOMING	592,000	570,000	29.8	67.6	460,000	4,809	610,666	26,935	26,709

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education (headed by a chief state school officer) that exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. Some operate specialized schools for vocational education, special education, and the like. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

Because of the variety of state legislative provisions for the administration and operation of public schools, marked diversity is found in school organization throughout the United States. A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children, (operating school district) or it may pay other school districts for these services (nonoperating school district). These basic local units range from one-school rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands of pupils.

The recorded number of basic administrative units has steadily declined from 127,531 in 1931-32 to 15,786 in 1984-85. This continuous decline primarily reflects school district consolidation and reorganization. Despite this trend, three states (California, Illinois, and Texas) still have over 1,000 districts.

The trend over the past ten years in the declining total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown in the following table:

School year	Basic administrative units
1974-75	16,624
1975-76	16,472
1976-77	16,284
1977-78	16,200
1978-79	16,090
1979-80	16,044
1980-81	15,979
1981-82	15,936
1982-83	15,880
1983-84	15,834
1984-85	15,786

Of the 15,786 basic administrative units estimated for 1984-85, 15,535 (98.4 percent) are operating school districts, 251 do not operate any school facility but transfer their pupils to other districts on a tuition basis. (See Table 1.) The comparison below by regional distribution of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in fall 1984 indicates the variation in sizes of school districts.

Region	Operating school districts		Estimated fall 1984 enrollment	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
New England	1,240	8.0	1,947,400	4.9
Mideast	1,861	12.0	6,298,669	16.0
Southeast	1,713	11.0	9,479,401	24.1
Great Lakes	2,929	18.9	7,127,558	18.1
Plains	3,140	20.2	2,892,079	7.3
Southwest	2,024	13.0	4,477,719	11.4
Rocky Mountains	929	6.0	1,403,695	3.6
Far West †	1,699	10.9	5,746,955	14.6
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia	15,535	100.0	39,373,476	100.0

†Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

PUPILS

Enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1983-84 and 1984-85. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on average daily membership, average daily attendance, and the number of high school graduates are shown in Table 3 for 1983-84 and in Table 4 for 1984-85.

Fall Enrollment in Public Schools

NEA estimates for fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10 years are shown below:

Year	Total fall enrollment
1974-75	45,134,925
1975-76	44,848,663
1976-77	44,387,283
1977-78	43,723,884
1978-79	42,732,817
1979-80	41,777,947
1980-81	41,020,539
1981-82	40,117,066
1982-83	39,690,174
1983-84	39,420,694
1984-85	39,373,476

Average Daily Membership

Pupils are members of a school from the date they are placed on the current roll until they leave permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership (ADM) for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

In *State Education Records and Reports Series: Handbook II*, the U.S. Department of Education (USDE) recommends ADM as the best measure of pupil load and for computing per pupil expenditures. However, this unit of measurement is not uniformly used throughout the country.

Column 2 of Tables 3 and 4 gives the estimated ADM for 1983-84 and for 1984-85 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1983-84 the estimated ADM total was 38,585,262; in 1984-85, 38,725,538, which represents a increase of 0.4 percent.

The 10-year trend in ADM shows a decrease of 12.8 percent since 1974-75. The estimated ADM since 1974-75 is shown below:

School year	Average daily membership	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	44,442,070	. . .	. . .
1975-76	43,975,419	- 1.0	-1.0
1976-77	43,610,204	- 1.8	-0.7
1977-78	42,938,327	- 3.3	-1.4
1978-79	41,934,900	- 5.5	-2.2
1979-80	40,811,970	- 8.1	-2.6
1980-81	40,182,124	- 9.5	-1.4
1981-82	39,305,882	-11.5	-2.1
1982-83	38,892,031	-12.4	-1.0
1983-84	38,585,262	-13.1	-0.7
1984-85	38,725,538	-12.8	0.4

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance (ADA) for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1974-75 to 1984-85, ADA decreased 4,995,402, or 11.9 percent. The figures below show the trend in ADA:

School year	Average daily attendance	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	41,476,008	. . .	. . .
1975-76	41,526,306	0.1	0.1
1976-77	40,864,515	- 1.4	-1.5
1977-78	40,160,598	- 3.1	-1.6
1978-79	39,206,446	- 5.4	-2.3
1979-80	38,411,337	- 7.3	-1.9
1980-81	37,857,375	- 8.6	-1.3
1981-82	37,009,789	-10.7	-2.1
1982-83	36,670,855	-11.5	-0.8
1983-84	36,399,867	-12.1	-0.6
1984-85	36,480,606	-11.9	0.2

ADA was 92.3 percent of the fall enrollment in 1983-84 and is estimated at 92.7 percent in 1984-85 (Tables 3 and 4, column 4).

Column 5 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that ADA was 94.3 percent of ADM in 1983-84 and 94.2 in 1984-85 for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High School Graduates

An estimated 2,483,861 high school pupils will graduate in 1984-85. This is a 1.4 percent decrease over the estimated number of graduates in 1983-84 and 12.5 percent lower than in 1974-75. The figures below show the 10-year trend:

School year	Number of high school graduates	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	2,839,564	. . .	. . .
1975-76	2,863,208	0.8	0.8
1976-77	2,862,152	0.8	*a*
1977-78	2,854,220	0.5	-0.3
1978-79	2,820,964	- 0.7	-1.2
1979-80	2,762,439	- 2.7	-2.1
1980-81	2,730,655	- 3.8	-1.2
1981-82	2,710,501	- 4.5	-0.7
1982-83	2,616,653	- 7.9	-3.5
1983-84	2,519,774	-11.3	-3.7
1984-85	2,483,861	-12.5	-1.4

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff is comprised of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1984-85 is estimated at 2,435,663. This is an increase of 0.1 percent over the revised estimate of 2,432,929 staff members in 1983-84. NEA Research estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years.

Instructional staff	1983-84	1984-85
Elementary school classroom teachers	1,177,198	1,184,337
Secondary school classroom teachers	966,000	961,205
Total classroom teachers	2,143,198	2,145,542
Other instructional staff	152,365	153,172
Principals and supervisors	137,366	136,949
Total staff	2,432,929	2,435,663

Since 1974-75 the instructional staff has experienced a net decrease of 0.6 percent. The 10-year trend in the total instructional staff is shown below:

School year	Instructional staff	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	2,453,190	. . .	. . .
1975-76	2,469,599	0.7	0.7
1976-77	2,469,026	0.6	*a*
1977-78	2,474,872	0.9	0.2
1978-79	2,508,402	2.3	1.4
1979-80	2,521,233	2.8	0.5
1980-81	2,484,743	1.3	-1.3
1981-82	2,453,767	*a*	-1.1
1982-83	2,430,956	-0.8	-0.8
1983-84	2,432,929	-0.7	0.1
1984-85	2,435,663	-0.6	0.1

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

Classroom Teachers

The recent 10-year trend in the number of elementary and secondary school classroom teachers is shown below:

School year	Elementary school classroom teachers	Secondary school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1974-75	1,169,300	1,001,323	2,170,623
1975-76	1,170,036	1,021,414	2,191,450
1976-77	1,175,532	1,010,769	2,186,301
1977-78	1,176,340	1,019,505	2,197,461
1978-79	1,193,268	1,012,645	2,205,913
1979-80	1,206,391	1,004,974	2,211,365
1980-81	1,195,725	996,438	2,192,163
1981-82	1,187,987	969,815	2,157,802
1982-83	1,176,299	959,958	2,136,257
1983-84	1,177,198	966,000	2,143,198
1984-85	1,184,337	961,205	2,145,542

The elementary school classroom teachers totaled 1,184,337 in 1984-85, a gain of 0.6 percent over the revised estimate of 1,177,198 for 1983-84. The elementary school classroom teaching staff has experienced a net increase of 1.3 percent since 1974-75.

By 1984-85 the secondary school classroom teachers numbered 961,205, a loss of 1.4 percent over the revised estimate of 966,000 for 1983-84. Over the years since 1974-75 the number of secondary school teachers has decreased 3.9 percent.

For 1984-85 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 2,145,542, a loss of 2,344 teachers over the revised estimate of 2,143,198 for 1983-84. Since 1974-75 the total classroom teaching staff has experienced a net decrease of 0.1 percent.

The figures below show the percents of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1974-75 and the yearly changes.

	Percent change over 1974-75			Percent change over previous year		
School year	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1974-75	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975-76	0.1	2.0	1.0	0.1	2.0	1.0
1976-77	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.1
1977-78	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.5
1978-79	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	-0.6	0.4
1979-80	3.2	0.4	1.9	1.1	-0.7	0.2
1980-81	2.3	-0.4	1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8
1981-82	1.6	-3.0	-0.5	-0.5	-2.6	-1.5
1982-83	0.6	-4.0	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
1983-84	0.7	-3.4	-1.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
1984-85	1.3	-3.9	-1.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1984-85 is $24,569 (Table 7). The revised estimate for 1983-84 is $22,903 (Table 7). The gain of $1,666 represents an increase of 7.3 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff—classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The 10-year salary trend is shown below:

School year	Average annual salary	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	$12,167	. . .	. . .
1975-76	13,120	7.8	7.8
1976-77	13,840	13.8	5.5
1977-78	14,697	20.8	6.2
1978-79	15,762	29.5	7.2
1979-80	16,715	37.4	6.0
1980-81	18,404	51.3	10.1
1981-82	20,326	67.1	10.4
1982-83	21,229	74.5	4.4
1983-84	22,903	88.2	7.9
1984-85	24,569	101.9	7.3

The average annual salary of the instructional staff has steadily increased from 1974-75 to 1984-85 at an annual rate of 7.3 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1984-85 is estimated at $24,569, an increase of 101.9 percent over the average salary of $12,167 in 1974-75.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1983-84 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to $21,935, or 95.8 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary school teachers in 1983-84 was $21,465; of secondary school teachers, $22,570.

For 1984-85 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at $23,546, or 95.8 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff, and a gain of 7.3 percent over 1983-84. The estimated average salary of elementary school teachers is $23,092; of secondary school teachers, $24,276.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1974-75 to 1984-85 are shown in the following table for elementary and secondary school teachers and all classroom teachers.

School year	Average annual salaries, 1974-75 to 1984-85		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1974-75	$11,334	$12,000	$11,690
1975-76	12,280	12,947	12,591
1976-77	12,990	13,776	13,353
1977-78	13,846	14,603	14,198
1978-79	14,680	15,450	15,032
1979-80	15,569	16,459	15,970
1980-81	17,230	18,142	17,644
1981-82	18,803	19,858	19,276
1982-83	20,211	21,326	20,700
1983-84	21,465	22,570	21,935
1984-85	23,092	24,276	23,546

The percentage increase in salaries over 1974-75 and over the previous year is shown below:

School year	Percent change over 1974-75			Percent change over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1974-75	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
1975-76	8.3	7.9	7.7	8.3	7.9	7.7
1976-77	14.6	14.8	14.2	5.8	6.4	6.1
1977-78	22.2	21.7	21.5	6.6	6.0	6.3
1978-79	29.5	28.8	28.6	6.0	5.8	5.9
1979-80	37.4	37.2	36.6	6.1	6.5	6.2
1980-81	52.0	51.2	50.9	10.7	10.2	10.5
1981-82	65.9	65.5	64.9	9.1	9.5	9.2
1982-83	78.3	77.7	77.1	7.5	7.4	7.4
1983-84	89.4	88.1	87.6	6.2	5.8	6.0
1984-85	103.7	102.3	101.4	7.6	7.6	7.3

Differences among the states in average salaries are wide. Estimated average salaries paid to classroom teachers by state in 1984-85 vary from a low of $15,971 to a high of $39,751. Salaries of classroom teachers for the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states	Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states
Under $17,000	1	$22,000-22,999	4
17,000-17,999	1	23,000-23,999	3
18,000-18,999	4	24,000-24,999	7
19,000-19,999	6	25,000-25,999	5
20,000-20,999	8	26,000-26,999	2
21,000-21,999	5	27,000 and over	5

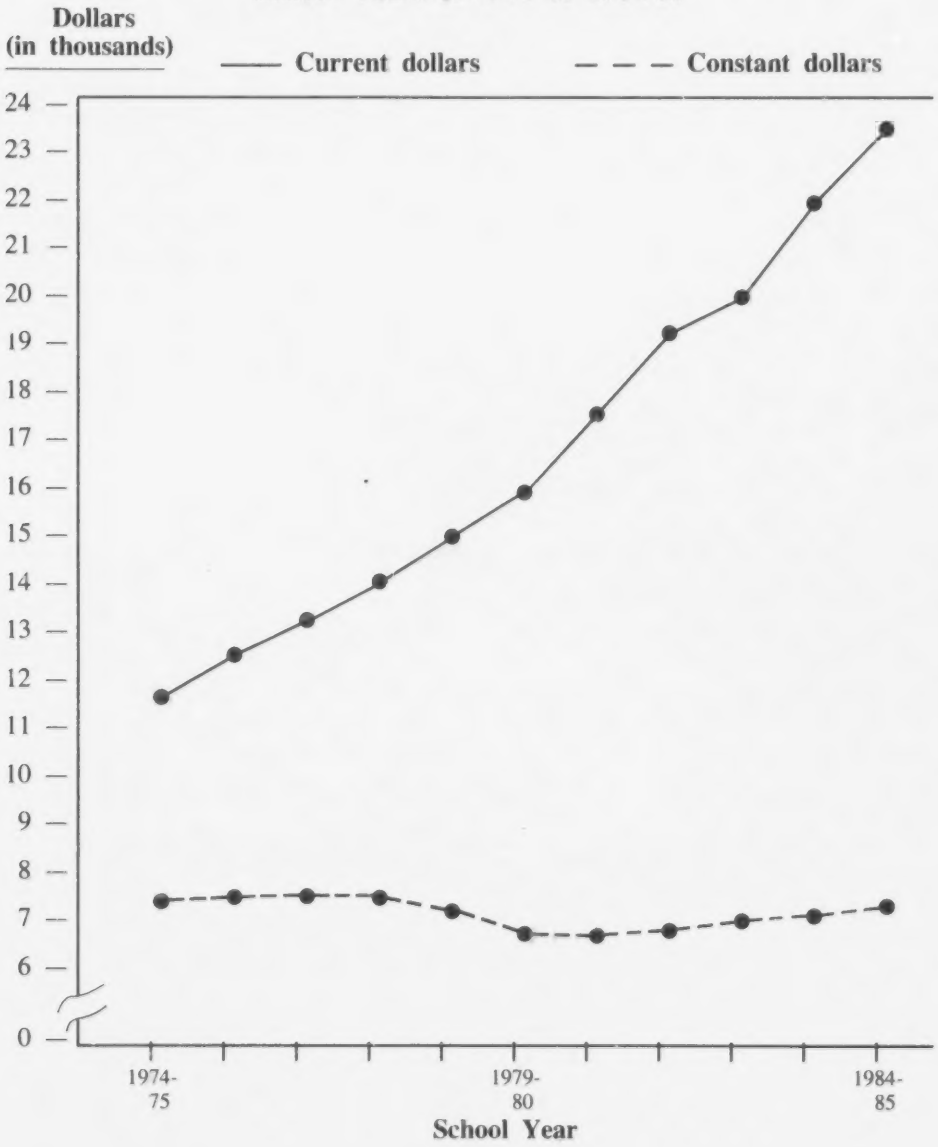
In 1984-85 the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is 248 percent higher than that in the state with the lowest salary. The dollar gap has grown from $8,588 in 1974-75 to $24,481 in 1984-85.

In terms of the constant 1966-67 dollar, the average classroom teacher salary increased from $6,821 in 1966-67 to $7,319 in 1984-85. Insofar as the consumer price index accurately measures cost-of-living increases, the real gain in the

purchasing power of average salaries has amounted to only 7.3 percent in the 18 years since 1966-67.

The graph below illustrates the dramatic difference between average teacher salaries in current and in constant ("inflation-free") dollars. When presented in current or unadjusted dollars, the average salaries paid teachers appear to have increased substantially from 1974-75 to 1984-85—from $11,690 to $23,546. Accounting for price inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers, (CPI-U) a more sobering picture of teacher salaries emerges. In constant 1967 dollars, the average classroom teacher salary is $108 *lower* in 1984-85 than a decade earlier, demonstrating that teacher salaries, on average, have experienced a 1.5 percent loss in purchasing power since 1974-75.

AVERAGE CLASSROOM TEACHER SALARY
School Years 1974-75 to 1984-85



REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at $141,564,914,000 for 1984-85. This is an increase of 6.9 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of $132,387,079,000 for 1983-84.

All receipts that become available during the school year are reported. Receipts used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt, and nonrevenue receipts used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but not payments to amortize debt. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses (including nonday-school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands and miscellaneous sources (interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, school lunch charges, etc.)

For 1984-85, revenue receipts are estimated at $137,572,617,000, an increase of 7.2 percent over the revised estimate of $128,331,630,000 for 1983-84. Estimates of federal revenues present special problems because it is difficult for some states to estimate the imputed value of surplus commodities distributed for school food programs. In addition, the flow of federal revenues to the schools is not as predictable as is funding from state and local governments.

From 1974-75 through 1984-85 school revenue receipts increased 118.2 percent at an annual rate of 8.1 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1974-75:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	$ 63,046,774	. . .	. . .
1975-76	70.029,026	11.1	11.1
1976-77	75,303,394	19.4	7.5
1977-78	82,145,949	30.3	9.1
1978-79	87,800,403	39.3	6.9
1979-80	97,634,788	54.9	11.2
1980-81	106,404,661	68.8	9.0
1981-82	113,824,374	80.5	7.0
1982-83	120,471,018	91.1	5.8
1983-84	128,331,630	103.5	6.5
1984-85	137,572,617	118.2	7.2

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 8 and 9, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1983-84 and 1984-85, respectively. These figures show an expected $71,009,000 increase in federal revenues, an expected increase of $5,363,998,000 in state revenues, and an increase of $3,805,980,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $9.2 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

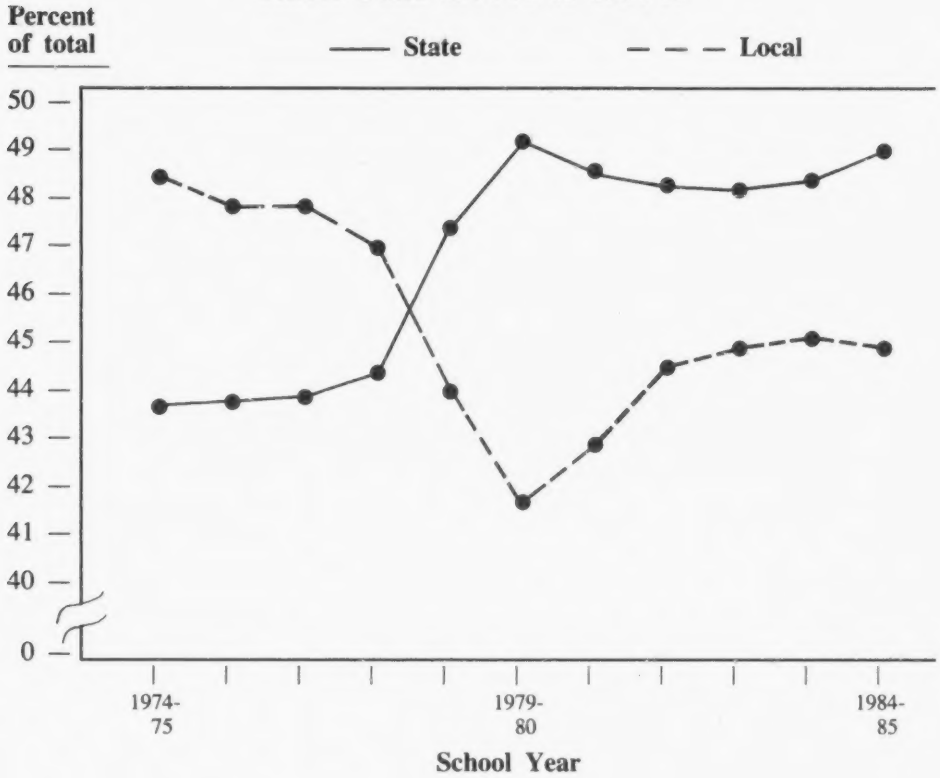
The following figures show the amounts and percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1974-75 through 1984-85. From 1974-75 to 1978-79 the percentage of state receipts had fluctuated within a narrow percentage range, but according to NEA estimates, state receipts at 49.0 percent have for the seventh year surpassed local and intermediate sources as the largest source of funds in 1984-85.

	Revenue receipts (in thousands)					
	Federal		State		Local and other sources	
School year	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
1974-75.....	$5,089,262	8.1	$27,471,949	43.6	$30,485,563	48.4
1975-76.....	5,948,918	8.5	30,616,967	43.7	33,463,141	47.8
1976-77.....	6,354,615	8.4	32,983,433	43.8	35,965,346	47.8
1977-78.....	7,231,520	8.8	36,369,088	44.3	38,545,341	46.9
1978-79.....	7,769,190	8.8	41,524,286	47.3	38,506,927	43.9
1979-80.....	9,020,165	9.2	47,928,660	49.1	40,685,963	41.7
1980-81.....	9,284,561	8.7	51,560,051	48.5	45,560,049	42.8
1981-82.....	8,413,154	7.4	54,844,338	48.2	50,566,882	44.4
1982-83.....	8,454,341	7.0	58,005,634	48.1	54,011,043	44.8
1983-84.....	8,514,596	6.6	62,024,984	48.3	57,792,050	45.0
1984-85.....	8,585,605	6.2	67,388,982	49.0	61,598,030	44.8

The shift in the percentage distribution of public school revenue receipts is well illustrated in the following graph. It shows the changing role of state and local government shares of education revenues over the period 1974-75 to 1984-85. State governments, on average, have assumed a more dominant financial role, moving from a 43.6 percent share of total school revenues in 1974-75 (federal, state, and local combined) to an estimated 49 percent share of total revenue receipts currently. Local governments have, in turn, reduced their contributions to education finance in percentage terms. The peak in state involvement and the nadir of local involvement, in percentage terms, reflect the adoption of Proposition 13 in California which drastically reduced school revenue from local sources.

A continuing shift in the distribution of financial responsibility among the three levels of government has many implications for public education, including the control over education policymaking and issues concerning school finance equity. It will be interesting to monitor this measure of school funding as state and local governments come to grips with the financial requirements of education reform initiatives.

STATE VS. LOCAL SCHOOL REVENUES
As Percent of Total Revenues
School Years 1974-75 to 1984-85



Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1984-85 were estimated at $3,992,297,000, an decrease of 1.6 percent over the revised estimate of $4,055,449,000 for 1983-84.

School year	Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)
1974-75	$3,272,608
1975-76	3,684,903
1976-77	3,869,372
1977-78	4,341,953
1978-79	4,224,336
1979-80	4,089,196
1980-81	3,937,027
1981-82	3,798,305
1982-83	4,570,090
1983-84	4,055,449
1984-85	3,992,297

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from $128,421,790,000 in 1983-84 to an estimated $138,117,496,000 in 1984-85. The increase of $9.7 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc. when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is not included.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1984-85 for current expenses, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents a 7.5 percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1983-84 and a 121.6 percent increase over 1974-75.

The total expenditures from 1974-75 to 1984-85 are reported in the following table:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	$ 62,340,027	. . .	. . .
1975-76	69,793,526	12.0	12.0
1976-77	74,722,243	19.9	7.1
1977-78	80,935,157	29.8	8.3
1978-79	86,808,086	39.2	7.3
1979-80	96,105,379	54.2	10.7
1980-81	104,969,152	68.4	9.2
1981-82	112,721,713	80.8	7.4
1982-83	119,512,481	91.7	6.0
1983-84	128,421,790	106.0	7.5
1984-85	138,117,496	121.6	7.5

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures of elementary and secondary day schools include amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and local. Current expenditures comprise all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, the net cost of food services, and other school services. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic school students.

The estimated current expenditures increased from $115,807,285,000 in 1983-84 to $125,094,290,000 in 1984-85. The following figures show the increases in current expenditures:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change Over 1974-75	Percent change Over previous year
1974-75	$ 53,333,269	. . .	. . .
1975-76	60,257,854	13.0	13.0
1976-77	65,483,994	22.8	8.7
1977-78	71,530,946	34.1	9.2
1978-79	77,285,131	44.9	8.0
1979-80	85,660,796	60.6	10.8
1980-81	94,077,081	76.4	9.8
1981-82	101,918,774	91.1	8.3
1982-83	108,052,234	102.6	6.0
1983-84	115,807,285	117.1	7.2
1984-85	125,094,290	134.6	8.0

Annual increases over the past ten years have averaged 8.9 percent. In the 10 years since 1974-75 current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 134.6 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1984-85 is estimated at $3,429, an increase of $247 over the revised figure of $3,182 for 1983-84.

The following table shows the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year from 1974-75 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA:

School year	Amount	Percent change Over 1974-75	Percent change Over previous year
1974-75	$1,286	. . .	. . .
1975-76	1,451	12.8	12.8
1976-77	1,602	24.6	10.4
1977-78	1,781	38.5	11.2
1978-79	1,971	53.3	10.7
1979-80	2,230	73.4	13.1
1980-81	2,485	93.2	11.4
1981-82	2,754	114.2	10.8
1982-83	2,947	129.2	7.0
1983-84	3,182	147.4	8.0
1984-85	3,429	166.6	7.8

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from $1,286 in 1974-75 to an estimated $3,429 in 1984-85, a rise of 166.6 percent. Variations among the states

in expenditures per pupil are wide. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1984-85 varies from a low of $2,182 to a high of $6,867. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states	Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states
Under $2,300	4	$3,200-3,299	5
2,300-2,399	2	3,300-3,399	2
2,400-2,499	0	3,400-3,499	5
2,500-2,599	1	3,500-3,599	2
2,600-2,699	3	3,600-3,699	1
2,700-2,799	1	3,700-3,799	1
2,800-2,899	4	3,800-3,899	2
2,900-2,999	3	3,900-3,999	2
3,000-3,099	2	4,000-4,099	2
3,100-3,199	1	4,100 and over	8

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging—those attending (ADA) plus those absent—and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 11 and 12 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1983-84 (revised) and for 1984-85 for each of the states and the District of Columbia reporting ADM. From this incomplete return, NEA Research has estimated that the average expenditure per pupil in ADM is $3,001 for 1983-84 and $3,230 for 1984-85.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1974-75. The percent increases in this measure are also shown below:

School year	Amount	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	$1,200	. . .	. . .
1975-76	1,370	14.2	14.2
1976-77	1,502	25.2	9.6
1977-78	1,666	38.8	10.9
1978-79	1,843	53.6	10.6
1979-80	2,099	74.9	13.9
1980-81	2,341	95.1	11.5
1981-82	2,593	116.1	10.8
1982-83	2,778	131.5	7.1
1983-84	3,001	150.1	8.0
1984-85	3,230	169.2	7.6

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, and adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amounted to $2,239,076,000 in 1983-84 and to $2,320,106,000 in 1984-85, an increase of 3.6 percent.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at $6,961,704,000 in 1983-84 and at $7,267,745,000 for 1984-85. The table below shows the trend over the last ten years.

School year	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	$5,408,634	. . .	. . .
1975-76	5,738,640	6.1	6.1
1976-77	5,453,904	0.8	-4.9
1977-78	5,511,869	1.9	1.1
1978-79	5,955,962	10.1	8.1
1979-80	6,503,975	20.3	9.2
1980-81	6,737,225	24.6	3.6
1981-82	6,396,653	18.3	-5.0
1982-83	6,293,751	16.4	-1.5
1983-84	6,961,704	28.7	10.6
1984-85	7,267,745	34.4	4.4

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1974-75 to 1984-85 at an annual rate of 3.0 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1983-84 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at $3,413,725,000. For the school year 1984-85 this expenditure grew to $3,435,355,000, an increase of 0.6 percent. The trend from 1974-75 to 1984-85 is shown below:

School year	Interest (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1974-75	Over previous year
1974-75	$1,849,871	. . .	. . .
1975-76	2,028,725	9.7	9.7
1976-77	2,031,999	9.8	0.2
1977-78	1,897,474	2.6	-6.5
1978-79	1,916,729	3.6	1.0
1979-80	2,081,161	12.5	8.6
1980-81	2,151,164	16.3	3.4
1981-82	2,380,297	28.7	10.7
1982-83	3,160,226	70.8	32.8
1983-84	3,413,725	84.5	8.0
1984-85	3,435,355	85.7	0.6

Interest payments on school debt have increased at an annual rate of 6.4 percent from 1974-75 to 1984-85.

NOTES TO ALL TABLES

TABLES 1-11

The data shown by state and by region in Tables 1 to 11 are revised estimates for 1983-84 and preliminary estimates for 1984-85. Unless otherwise noted, these estimates are consistent with the accounting procedures defined and recommended by the U.S. Department of Education. NEA Research's preliminary estimates are submitted to the cooperating agencies for verification or revision.

Tables 1-11 show totals for "50 states and D.C." This consists of a summation of the data for the 50 separate United States and the District of Columbia, for a grand total of 51 jurisdictions. The territories and the outlying areas are not included in this total.

Unverified state figures identified below are NEA Research estimates based on regression equations for each variable. These regression-based estimates are used in those cases where the state departments of education did not submit complete *Estimates* reporting forms, or did not respond to the survey at all.

Alaska	1983-84	Table 3: Column 3
		Table 7: Columns 2-5
		Table 8: Columns 9,10
		Table 10: All
	1984-85	Table 2: Columns 5-7
		Table 4: All
		Table 6: All
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
		Table 9: Columns 9,10
		Table 11: All
Arizona	1983-84	Table 7: Columns 2-5
	1984-85	Table 2: Columns 5-7
		Table 4: All
		Table 6: All
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
		Table 9: All
		Table 11: All
Arkansas	1984-85	Table 11: All
California	1983-84	Table 4: Column 6
	1984-85	Table 2: Columns 5-7
		Table 4: Columns 2,5,6
		Table 6: All
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
District	1984-85	Table 4: All
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
		Table 11: All
Georgia	1984-85	Table 7: Columns 7,8

Kansas	1983-84	Table 5: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 3,4
	1984-85	Table 6: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 7,8
Maryland	1983-84	Table 5: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 3,4
	1984-85	Table 6: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 7,8
Massachusetts	1984-85	Table 2: Columns 5-7
		Table 4: All
		Table 6: All
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
Michigan	1983-84	Table 5: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 2-5
		Table 8: All
		Table 9: All
	1984-85	Table 2: Columns 5-7
		Tables 4,6,7,9,11: All
Montana	1983-84	Table 8: All
		Table 11: All
	1984-85	Table 4: Column 6
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
		Table 9: All
		Table 11: All
Nebraska	1983-84	Table 7: Columns 2-5
	1984-85	Table 4: All
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
Nevada	1984-85	Table 4: All
		Table 9: All
		Table 11: All
New Hampshire	1984-85	Table 2: Columns 5,6
New Mexico	1983-84	Table 7: Columns 3,4
	1984-85	Table 7: Columns 7,8
Oregon	1984-85	Table 7: Columns 2-5
Texas	1984-85	Table 9: All
		Table 11: All
West Virginia	1984-85	Table 4: All
Wyoming	1983-84	All
	1984-85	All

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FOOTNOTES

TABLE 1

South Carolina: Basic administrative units exclude three special school districts operated by other state agencies.

TABLES 5 and 6

Vermont: In previous years, persons working both as part-time administrators and part-time classroom teachers were counted in each category. Data for 1983-84 differ in that these teachers/administrators are counted in one category only, depending on their major function.

TABLE 7

Hawaii: Classroom teachers are paid on the same salary scale and are in the same collective bargaining unit. Any differences between elementary and secondary teacher average salaries therefore are due to differences in longevity of service and educational credits earned beyond the bachelor's degree.

Oklahoma: Classroom teacher salary figures do not include the following fringe benefit amounts: 1983-84, $1,120; 1984-84, $1,200.

TABLES 8 and 9

Georgia: Local education agency accounting method changed in FY 1985 from a cash basis to an accrual basis.

Ohio: Total receipts column includes money for debt retirement not included in the expenditure data: 1983-84, $497,202,143; 1984-85, $500,000,000.

South Carolina: 1984-85 revenues and expenditures include additional funds generated by the State through a 1% increase in the state sales tax, which resulted from passage of the Education Improvement Act (July 1984).

TABLES 10 and 11

Virginia: School Food Services funds are included in the Current Expenditures for Other Programs category.

TABLE 1.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS --
PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1983-84 (REVISED) AND 1984-85

	1983-84 (REVISED) BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS			1984-85 BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS		
	TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D. C.	15,834	15,581	253	15,786	15,535	251
NEW ENGLAND	1,376	1,242	134	1,378	1,240	138
CONNECTICUT	176	165	11	176	165	11
MAINE	281	228	53	283	228	55
MASSACHUSETTS	436	377	59	436	375	61
NEW HAMPSHIRE	169	158	11	169	158	11
RHODE ISLAND	40	40	0	40	40	0
VERMONT	274	274	0	274	274	0
MIDEAST	1,895	1,864	31	1,892	1,861	31
DELAWARE	19	19	0	19	19	0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1	1	0	1	1	0
MARYLAND	24	24	0	24	24	0
NEW JERSEY	616	592	24	616	592	24
NEW YORK	734	728	6	731	725	6
PENNSYLVANIA	501	500	1	501	500	1
SOUTHEAST	1,720	1,719	1	1,714	1,713	1
ALABAMA	128	128	0	128	128	0
ARKANSAS	367	367	0	361	361	0
FLORIDA	67	67	0	67	67	0
GEORGIA	187	187	0	187	187	0
KENTUCKY	180	180	0	180	180	0
LOUISIANA	66	66	0	66	66	0
MISSISSIPPI	154	154	0	154	154	0
NORTH CAROLINA	142	142	0	142	142	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	92	92	0	92	92	0
TENNESSEE	143	142	1	143	142	1
VIRGINIA	139	139	0	139	139	0
WEST VIRGINIA	55	55	0	55	55	0
GREAT LAKES	2,937	2,933	4	2,933	2,929	4
ILLINOIS	1,011	1,010	1	1,009	1,008	1
INDIANA	306	305	1	306	304	2
MICHIGAN	572	571	1	570	570	0
OHIO	616	615	1	616	615	1
WISCONSIN	432	432	0	432	432	0
PLAINS	3,230	3,160	70	3,207	3,140	67
IOWA	439	439	0	438	438	0
KANSAS	305	305	0	304	304	0
MINNESOTA	435	433	2	435	433	2
MISSOURI	546	546	0	546	546	0
NEBRASKA	992	955	37	977	938	39
NORTH DAKOTA	318	287	31	313	287	26
SOUTH DAKOTA	195	195	0	194	194	0
SOUTHWEST	2,031	2,025	6	2,028	2,024	4
ARIZONA	226	223	3	226	223	3
NEW MEXICO	89	88	1	88	88	0
OKLAHOMA	615	615	0	615	615	0
TEXAS	1,101	1,099	2	1,099	1,098	1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	937	932	5	933	929	4
COLORADO	181	181	0	180	180	0
IDAHO	116	116	0	116	116	0
MONTANA	551	546	5	548	544	4
UTAH	40	40	0	40	40	0
WYOMING	49	49	0	49	49	0
FAR WEST	1,708	1,706	2	1,701	1,699	2
ALASKA	53	53	0	53	53	0
CALIFORNIA	1,029	1,029	0	1,022	1,022	0
HAWAII	1	1	0	1	1	0
NEVADA	17	17	0	17	17	0
OREGON	309	307	2	309	307	2
WASHINGTON	299	299	0	299	299	0

TABLE 2.--ESTIMATED FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS 1983-84 (REVISED) AND 1984-85

REGION AND STATE	1983-84 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL	1984-85 FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.	23,716,623	15,704,071	39,420,694	23,770,897	15,602,579	39,373,476
NEW ENGLAND	1,260,409	704,260	1,964,669	1,247,477	699,923	1,947,400
CONNECTICUT	327,404	163,045	490,449	315,794	162,218	478,012
MAINE	145,814	63,939	209,753	144,136	63,703	207,839
MASSACHUSETTS ...	578,296	300,538	878,834	578,000	300,000	878,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	92,878	66,159	159,037	92,632	65,983	158,615
RHODE ISLAND	68,606	67,574	136,180	68,615	65,419	134,034
VERMONT	47,411	43,005	90,416	48,300	42,600	90,900
MIDEAST.....	3,304,393	3,106,181	6,410,574	3,276,185	3,022,484	6,298,669
DELAWARE	45,545	45,861	91,406	46,901	44,866	91,767
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	50,251	38,592	88,843	49,787	37,610	87,397
MARYLAND	335,652	347,839	683,491	328,320	345,443	673,763
NEW JERSEY	725,703	422,138	1,147,841	712,027	405,755	1,117,782
NEW YORK	1,301,097	1,359,944	2,661,041	1,306,300	1,319,600	2,625,900
PENNSYLVANIA	846,145	891,807	1,737,952	832,850	869,210	1,702,060
SOUTHEAST	5,897,080	3,578,234	9,475,314	5,897,832	3,581,569	9,479,401
ALABAMA	385,207	336,751	721,958	392,304	335,263	727,567
ARKANSAS	232,521	199,599	432,120	232,337	200,331	432,668
FLORIDA	778,909	716,796	1,495,705	795,797	728,127	1,523,924
GEORGIA	649,300	402,600	1,051,900	648,970	400,730	1,049,700
KENTUCKY	431,243	216,171	647,414	427,966	216,455	644,421
LOUISIANA	574,300	223,000	797,300	579,900	215,900	795,800
MISSISSIPPI	256,510	204,852	461,362	257,101	202,039	459,140
NORTH CAROLINA ..	767,095	332,896	1,099,991	758,402	336,143	1,094,545
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	422,546	181,187	603,733	422,420	180,300	602,720
TENNESSEE	590,148	236,322	826,470	583,578	237,175	820,753
VIRGINIA	588,476	377,634	966,110	585,028	380,194	965,222
WEST VIRGINIA ...	220,825	150,426	371,251	214,029	148,912	362,941
GREAT LAKES	4,483,877	2,687,288	7,171,165	4,472,569	2,654,989	7,127,558
ILLINOIS	1,271,525	577,520	1,849,045	1,266,937	570,121	1,837,058
INDIANA	511,444	472,849	984,293	505,758	468,100	973,858
MICHIGAN	1,132,701	603,180	1,735,881	1,140,000	603,000	1,743,000
OHIO	1,121,400	705,900	1,827,300	1,108,400	697,700	1,806,100
WISCONSIN	446,807	327,839	774,646	451,474	316,068	767,542
PLAINS	1,722,332	1,183,154	2,905,486	1,728,144	1,163,935	2,892,079
IOWA	263,663	233,624	497,287	262,733	227,669	490,402
KANSAS	249,722	155,500	405,222	253,789	152,033	405,822
MINNESOTA	344,953	356,228	701,181	347,678	347,714	695,392
MISSOURI	546,155	249,298	795,453	545,062	248,731	793,793
NEBRASKA	150,122	116,876	266,998	149,497	116,122	265,619
NORTH DAKOTA	81,797	34,892	116,689	83,157	35,076	118,233
SOUTH DAKOTA	85,920	36,736	122,656	86,228	36,590	122,818
SOUTHWEST	2,537,783	1,894,938	4,432,721	2,566,076	1,911,643	4,477,719
ARIZONA	396,356	164,766	561,122	401,000	166,000	567,000
NEW MEXICO	151,332	118,617	269,949	143,196	117,678	260,874
OKLAHOMA	335,500	256,695	592,195	334,000	256,000	590,000
TEXAS	1,654,595	1,354,860	3,009,455	1,687,880	1,371,965	3,059,845
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	826,585	556,687	1,383,272	844,292	559,403	1,403,695
COLORADO	319,055	223,141	542,196	322,416	223,011	545,427
IDAHO	116,474	91,891	208,365	118,647	92,053	210,700
MONTANA	108,160	45,378	153,538	108,905	45,335	154,240
UTAH	225,366	152,842	378,208	234,437	155,704	390,141
WYOMING	57,530	43,435	100,965	59,887	43,300	103,187
FAR WEST	3,684,164	1,993,329	5,677,493	3,738,322	2,008,633	5,746,955
ALASKA.....	51,255	41,663	92,918	52,000	41,990	93,990
CALIFORNIA	2,813,524	1,275,493	4,089,017	2,855,780	1,294,650	4,150,430
HAWAII.....	86,920	75,012	161,932	88,813	74,551	163,364
NEVADA	77,900	72,500	150,400	79,400	72,200	151,600
OREGON	277,212	169,897	447,109	278,672	168,013	446,685
WASHINGTON	377,353	358,764	736,117	383,657	357,229	740,886

TABLE 3.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1983-84 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF: FALL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT ADA IS OF: AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1	2	3	4	5	6
50 STATES AND D.C.	38,585,262	36,399,867	92.3	94.3	2,519,774
NEW ENGLAND	1,948,549	1,798,316	91.5	92.3	144,290
CONNECTICUT	476,813	453,665	92.5	95.1	36,500
MAINE	208,096	196,169	93.5	94.3	13,935
MASSACHUSETTS ...	885,301	796,711	90.7	90.0	66,932
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	154,087	144,915	91.1	94.0	10,947
RHODE ISLAND	135,102	123,501	90.7	91.4	9,876
VERMONT	89,150	83,355	92.2	93.5	6,100
MIDEAST.....	6,330,515	5,780,893	90.2	91.3	458,815
DELAWARE	90,227	83,897	91.8	93.0	6,410
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	88,293	77,859	87.6	88.2	4,073
MARYLAND	677,860	611,361	89.4	90.2	50,684
NEW JERSEY	1,143,365	1,060,166	92.4	92.7	90,048
NEW YORK	2,610,770	2,363,010	88.8	90.5	175,800
PENNSYLVANIA	1,720,000	1,584,600	91.2	92.1	131,800
SOUTHEAST	NA	8,749,716	92.3	NA	556,852
ALABAMA	715,396	679,494	94.1	95.0	42,021
ARKANSAS	426,376	403,285	93.3	94.6	27,077
FLORIDA	1,495,880	1,375,013	91.9	91.9	84,496
GEORGIA	1,035,000	978,500	93.0	94.5	60,718
KENTUCKY	621,920	565,861	87.4	91.0	39,303
LOUISIANA	761,300	716,800	89.9	94.2	39,500
MISSISSIPPI	458,062	437,790	94.9	95.6	26,324
NORTH CAROLINA ..	1,084,728	1,022,138	92.9	94.2	66,803
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	585,091	552,791	91.6	94.5	36,800
TENNESSEE	816,666	774,346	93.7	94.8	48,848
VIRGINIA	958,087	900,378	93.2	94.0	62,349
WEST VIRGINIA ...	NA	343,320	92.5	NA	22,613
GREAT LAKES	NA	6,517,171	90.9	NA	492,982
ILLINOIS	1,730,278	1,616,711	87.4	93.4	122,561
INDIANA	966,802	917,753	93.2	94.9	67,445
MICHIGAN	NA	1,597,011	92.0	NA	112,950
OHIO	1,811,607	1,693,851	92.7	93.5	127,837
WISCONSIN	735,503	691,845	89.3	94.1	62,189
PLAINS	NA	2,687,858	92.5	NA	209,188
IOWA	488,912	465,784	93.7	95.3	37,248
KANSAS	384,879	363,557	89.7	94.5	27,025
MINNESOTA	699,465	661,463	94.3	94.6	55,509
MISSOURI	NA	715,155	89.9	NA	53,388
NEBRASKA	263,765	252,289	94.5	95.6	18,811
NORTH DAKOTA	117,241	112,509	96.4	96.0	8,569
SOUTH DAKOTA	122,598	117,101	95.5	95.5	8,638
SOUTHWEST	4,262,101	4,016,457	90.6	94.2	239,278
ARIZONA	482,828	461,431	82.2	95.6	26,530
NEW MEXICO	269,949	256,452	95.0	95.0	15,914
OKLAHOMA	585,962	553,236	93.4	94.4	35,254
TEXAS	2,923,362	2,745,338	91.2	93.9	161,580
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	NA	1,288,438	93.1	NA	82,115
COLORADO	524,300	503,732	92.9	96.1	34,283
IDAHO	NA	196,934	94.5	NA	12,106
MONTANA	145,600	138,100	89.9	94.8	10,776
UTAH	376,312	356,072	94.1	94.6	19,250
WYOMING	99,000	93,600	92.7	94.5	5,700
FAR WEST	NA	5,561,018	97.9	NA	336,254
ALASKA.....	91,631	86,240	92.8	94.1	5,457
CALIFORNIA	NA	4,086,512	99.9	NA	239,110
HAWAII.....	160,534	150,143	92.7	93.5	10,454
NEVADA	147,400	139,000	92.4	94.3	9,100
OREGON	441,645	414,055	92.6	93.8	27,214
WASHINGTON	730,739	685,068	93.1	93.8	44,919

TABLE 4.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1984-85

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF: FALL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT ADA IS OF: AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1	2	3	4	5	6
50 STATES AND D.C.	38,776,188	36,480,606	92.7	94.1	2,483,861
NEW ENGLAND	1,929,404	1,780,668	91.4	92.3	143,005
CONNECTICUT	464,722	442,161	92.5	95.1	35,030
MAINE	206,200	194,400	93.5	94.3	13,900
MASSACHUSETTS ...	884,460	795,955	90.7	90.0	66,815
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	153,678	144,530	91.1	94.0	10,918
RHODE ISLAND	131,344	120,622	90.0	91.8	10,242
VERMONT	89,000	83,000	91.3	93.3	6,100
MIDEAST.....	6,193,184	5,661,193	89.9	91.4	443,220
DELAWARE	90,585	84,228	91.8	93.0	6,003
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	86,855	76,590	87.6	88.2	3,970
MARYLAND	658,354	602,660	89.4	91.5	49,200
NEW JERSEY	1,098,490	1,015,115	90.8	92.4	87,297
NEW YORK	2,575,600	2,331,800	88.8	90.5	168,400
PENNSYLVANIA	1,683,300	1,550,800	91.1	92.1	128,350
SOUTHEAST	NA	8,794,380	92.8	NA	552,625
ALABAMA	720,954	684,773	94.1	95.0	43,556
ARKANSAS	427,043	403,679	93.3	94.5	26,570
FLORIDA	1,524,318	1,406,945	92.3	92.3	85,000
GEORGIA	1,033,600	978,300	93.2	94.6	59,062
KENTUCKY	618,899	583,000	90.5	94.2	38,800
LOUISIANA	759,900	715,400	89.9	94.1	38,400
MISSISSIPPI	454,550	435,678	94.9	95.8	26,197
NORTH CAROLINA ..	1,078,974	1,016,580	92.9	94.2	67,550
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	584,350	568,740	94.4	97.3	35,900
TENNESSEE	810,357	766,598	93.4	94.6	47,805
VIRGINIA	956,438	899,052	93.1	94.0	61,400
WEST VIRGINIA ...	NA	335,635	92.5	NA	22,385
GREAT LAKES	NA	6,479,856	90.9	NA	483,595
ILLINOIS	1,726,558	1,603,118	87.3	92.9	120,680
INDIANA	944,566	898,480	92.3	95.1	64,815
MICHIGAN	NA	1,603,560	92.0	NA	112,900
OHIO	1,790,600	1,674,200	92.7	93.5	125,000
WISCONSIN	744,760	700,498	91.3	94.1	60,200
PLAINS	NA	2,673,537	92.4	NA	203,949
IOWA	482,557	459,729	93.7	95.3	36,764
KANSAS	385,483	364,105	89.7	94.5	26,377
MINNESOTA	693,679	656,012	94.3	94.6	53,760
MISSOURI	NA	713,660	89.9	NA	52,000
NEBRASKA	262,403	250,986	94.5	95.6	18,690
NORTH DAKOTA	117,051	112,370	95.0	96.0	8,258
SOUTH DAKOTA	122,200	116,675	95.0	95.5	8,100
SOUTHWEST	4,520,880	4,154,317	92.8	91.9	238,885
ARIZONA	487,880	466,260	82.2	95.6	27,000
NEW MEXICO	260,874	247,830	95.0	95.0	15,405
OKLAHOMA	584,000	551,500	93.5	94.4	34,000
TEXAS	3,188,126	2,888,727	94.4	90.6	162,480
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	NA	1,306,717	93.1	NA	81,439
COLORADO	527,000	505,734	92.7	96.0	32,954
IDAHO	NA	199,111	94.5	NA	12,350
MONTANA	146,400	138,900	90.1	94.9	11,000
UTAH	388,191	367,312	94.1	94.6	19,453
WYOMING	101,180	95,660	92.7	94.5	5,682
FAR WEST	NA	5,629,938	98.0	NA	337,143
ALASKA.....	92,680	87,230	92.8	94.1	5,600
CALIFORNIA	NA	4,147,887	99.9	NA	239,770
HAWAII.....	162,042	151,553	92.8	93.5	10,061
NEVADA	148,570	140,100	92.4	94.3	9,060
OREGON	441,226	413,662	92.6	93.8	27,113
WASHINGTON	735,473	689,506	93.1	93.8	45,539

TABLE 5.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1983-84 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	194,366	982,832	1,177,198	485,884	480,116	966,000	2,143,198	152,365	137,366	2,432,929
NEW ENGLAND	11,895	47,352	59,247	37,069	29,136	66,205	125,452	11,347	9,112	145,911
CONNECTICUT	4,373	14,470	18,843	7,449	6,291	13,740	32,583	3,237	2,367	38,187
MAINE	1,938	5,835	7,773	2,838	1,662	4,500	12,273	685	1,372	14,330
MASSACHUSETTS ...	3,743	17,538	21,281	20,177	15,416	35,593	56,874	4,933	3,586	65,393
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	711	4,084	4,795	2,556	2,469	5,025	9,820	900	700	11,420
RHODE ISLAND	713	3,016	3,729	2,306	1,625	3,931	7,660	809	536	9,005
VERMONT	417	2,409	2,826	1,743	1,673	3,416	6,242	783	551	7,576
MIDEAST.....	37,322	152,372	189,694	109,893	92,179	202,072	391,766	29,261	28,158	449,185
DELAWARE	347	2,114	2,461	1,568	1,400	2,968	5,429	340	310	6,079
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	398	2,957	3,355	814	1,479	2,293	5,648	604	396	6,648
MARYLAND	1,883	15,570	17,453	10,197	10,239	20,436	37,889	3,001	3,125	44,015
NEW JERSEY	9,124	33,158	42,282	16,183	15,128	31,311	73,593	8,858	6,073	88,524
NEW YORK	13,500	62,400	75,900	51,000	40,100	91,100	167,000	7,900	12,900	187,800
PENNSYLVANIA	12,070	36,173	48,243	30,131	23,833	53,964	102,207	8,558	5,354	116,119
SOUTHEAST	31,252	263,870	295,122	82,265	127,051	209,316	504,438	32,033	31,956	568,427
ALABAMA	1,094	17,425	18,519	6,651	10,705	17,356	35,875	1,816	2,687	40,378
ARKANSAS	603	10,989	11,592	4,674	7,433	12,107	23,699	1,408	1,354	26,461
FLORIDA	6,735	39,552	46,287	15,144	21,393	36,537	82,824	7,524	4,848	95,196
GEORGIA	2,587	31,914	34,501	8,406	13,554	21,960	56,461	0	2,559	59,020
KENTUCKY	3,475	17,590	21,065	4,968	6,427	11,395	32,460	2,002	2,092	36,554
LOUISIANA	2,650	24,380	27,030	5,660	9,370	15,030	42,060	1,870	3,090	47,020
MISSISSIPPI	1,049	12,492	13,541	4,211	7,219	11,430	24,971	1,433	1,556	27,960
NORTH CAROLINA ..	2,943	28,966	31,909	8,711	14,506	23,217	55,126	3,928	4,040	63,094
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	1,742	18,631	20,373	4,168	7,507	11,675	32,048	2,725	2,062	36,835
TENNESSEE	2,936	21,943	24,879	6,640	8,117	14,757	39,636	3,512	2,558	45,706
VIRGINIA	3,523	29,403	32,926	8,617	15,232	23,849	56,775	4,587	3,542	64,904
WEST VIRGINIA ...	1,915	10,585	12,500	4,415	5,588	10,003	22,503	1,228	1,568	25,299
GREAT LAKES	41,053	169,193	210,246	86,050	77,763	163,813	374,059	27,356	22,892	424,307
ILLINOIS	14,034	51,824	65,858	18,178	17,197	35,375	101,233	5,355	6,113	112,701
INDIANA	4,089	21,156	25,245	13,811	11,451	25,262	50,507	2,743	3,508	56,758
MICHIGAN	7,225	35,290	42,515	17,987	19,480	37,467	79,982	9,987	4,363	94,332
OHIO	9,301	42,215	51,516	24,261	21,150	45,411	96,927	6,544	6,523	109,994
WISCONSIN	6,404	18,708	25,112	11,813	8,485	20,298	45,410	2,727	2,385	50,522
PLAINS	12,929	77,316	90,245	46,571	38,824	85,395	175,640	12,360	10,308	198,308
IOWA	1,652	12,538	14,190	9,519	6,943	16,462	30,652	1,669	1,484	33,805
KANSAS	1,599	12,890	14,489	6,469	5,082	11,551	26,040	1,987	1,626	29,653
MINNESOTA	4,522	14,347	18,869	12,413	8,095	20,508	39,377	2,527	1,909	43,813
MISSOURI	2,193	21,176	23,369	10,373	13,017	23,390	46,759	4,064	3,381	54,204
NEBRASKA	1,125	8,131	9,256	4,484	3,681	8,165	17,421	1,208	1,037	19,666
NORTH DAKOTA	965	3,839	4,804	1,725	972	2,697	7,501	471	413	8,385
SOUTH DAKOTA	873	4,395	5,268	1,588	1,034	2,622	7,890	434	458	8,782
SOUTHWEST	15,959	122,840	138,799	47,049	59,159	106,208	245,007	19,211	13,699	277,917
ARIZONA	4,460	14,124	18,584	4,182	3,029	7,211	25,795	6,462	1,272	33,529
NEW MEXICO	1,220	6,740	7,960	3,170	3,060	6,230	14,190	1,050	970	16,210
OKLAHOMA	1,849	16,459	18,308	7,646	9,126	16,772	35,080	1,854	2,129	39,063
TEXAS	8,430	85,517	93,947	32,051	43,944	75,995	169,942	9,845	9,328	189,115
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	9,223	32,150	41,373	17,093	11,864	28,957	70,330	4,935	4,095	79,360
COLORADO	3,287	12,241	15,528	7,292	5,597	12,889	28,417	1,839	1,606	31,862
IDAHO	810	4,334	5,144	2,764	1,950	4,714	9,858	572	642	11,072
MONTANA	1,700	4,600	6,300	2,000	1,050	3,050	9,350	840	490	10,680
UTAH	2,240	7,440	9,680	3,709	2,306	6,015	15,695	1,301	1,028	18,024
WYOMING	1,186	3,535	4,721	1,328	961	2,289	7,010	383	329	7,722
FAR WEST	34,733	117,739	152,472	59,894	44,140	104,034	256,506	15,862	17,146	289,514
ALASKA.....	1,010	2,685	3,695	1,285	974	2,259	5,954	660	214	6,828
CALIFORNIA	23,527	83,413	106,940	39,489	28,595	68,084	175,024	8,023	11,664	194,711
HAWAII.....	330	4,070	4,400	1,507	2,166	3,673	8,073	1,209	347	9,629
NEVADA	751	3,275	4,026	1,677	1,663	3,340	7,366	583	401	8,350
OREGON	4,143	10,614	14,757	6,149	4,258	10,407	25,164	2,531	1,740	29,435
WASHINGTON	4,972	13,682	18,654	9,787	6,484	16,271	34,925	2,856	2,780	40,561

TABLE 6.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1984-85

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	195,829	988,508	1,184,337	479,956	481,249	961,205	2,145,542	153,172	136,949	2,435,663
NEW ENGLAND	12,197	48,069	60,266	36,056	28,840	64,896	125,162	11,313	8,939	145,414
CONNECTICUT	4,265	14,642	18,907	7,247	6,313	13,560	32,467	3,279	2,339	38,085
MAINE	2,120	6,067	8,187	2,623	1,700	4,323	12,510	470	1,306	14,286
MASSACHUSETTS ...	3,740	17,530	21,270	19,877	15,186	35,063	56,333	5,000	3,500	64,833
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	949	4,421	5,370	2,347	2,387	4,734	10,104	984	725	11,813
RHODE ISLAND	707	3,016	3,723	2,233	1,592	3,825	7,548	795	519	8,862
VERMONT	416	2,393	2,809	1,729	1,662	3,391	6,200	785	550	7,535
MIDEAST.....	37,147	152,186	189,333	106,735	91,842	198,577	387,910	29,258	27,915	445,083
DELAWARE	367	2,233	2,600	1,541	1,375	2,916	5,516	345	315	6,176
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	412	3,114	3,526	776	1,490	2,266	5,792	711	285	6,788
MARYLAND	1,874	15,496	17,370	10,141	10,183	20,324	37,694	3,035	3,147	43,876
NEW JERSEY	9,049	32,844	41,893	15,958	15,007	30,965	72,858	8,853	6,073	87,784
NEW YORK	13,500	62,700	76,200	48,500	40,200	88,700	164,900	7,850	12,800	185,550
PENNSYLVANIA	11,945	35,799	47,744	29,819	23,587	53,406	101,150	8,464	5,295	114,909
SOUTHEAST	31,506	268,297	299,803	82,716	127,953	210,669	510,472	32,595	32,274	575,341
ALABAMA	1,101	17,533	18,634	6,693	10,772	17,465	36,099	1,820	2,690	40,609
ARKANSAS	573	11,200	11,773	4,689	7,623	12,312	24,085	1,558	1,334	26,977
FLORIDA	7,007	41,179	48,186	15,768	22,269	38,037	86,223	7,829	5,033	99,085
GEORGIA	2,467	31,953	34,420	8,350	13,551	21,901	56,321	0	2,548	58,869
KENTUCKY	3,400	17,600	21,000	5,000	6,400	11,400	32,400	2,000	2,100	36,500
LOUISIANA	2,780	24,800	27,580	5,430	8,710	14,140	41,720	1,880	3,240	46,840
MISSISSIPPI	1,006	12,425	13,431	4,141	7,200	11,341	24,772	1,430	1,550	27,752
NORTH CAROLINA ..	2,965	29,950	32,915	8,601	14,568	23,169	56,084	3,994	4,078	64,156
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	1,830	19,440	21,270	4,310	7,760	12,070	33,340	2,780	2,100	38,220
TENNESSEE	2,972	22,220	25,192	6,667	8,149	14,816	40,008	3,547	2,532	46,087
VIRGINIA	3,530	29,445	32,975	8,632	15,256	23,888	56,863	4,588	3,549	65,000
WEST VIRGINIA ...	1,875	10,552	12,427	4,435	5,695	10,130	22,557	1,169	1,520	25,246
GREAT LAKES	41,788	167,063	208,851	84,213	76,758	160,971	369,822	27,082	22,496	419,400
ILLINOIS	13,991	51,629	65,620	17,946	16,931	34,877	100,497	5,334	6,081	111,912
INDIANA	4,015	20,796	24,811	13,521	11,314	24,835	49,646	2,674	3,403	55,723
MICHIGAN	7,225	35,275	42,500	17,950	19,450	37,400	79,900	9,990	4,350	94,240
OHIO	10,157	40,663	50,820	22,996	20,613	43,609	94,429	6,354	6,282	107,065
WISCONSIN	6,400	18,700	25,100	11,800	8,450	20,250	45,350	2,730	2,380	50,460
PLAINS	12,933	77,840	90,773	46,340	38,958	85,298	176,071	12,511	10,400	198,982
IOWA	1,639	12,363	14,002	9,371	6,963	16,334	30,336	1,699	1,455	33,490
KANSAS	1,633	13,090	14,723	6,461	5,076	11,537	26,260	1,995	1,643	29,898
MINNESOTA	4,530	14,470	19,000	12,350	8,050	20,400	39,400	2,500	1,900	43,800
MISSOURI	2,190	21,536	23,726	10,360	13,154	23,514	47,240	4,211	3,423	54,874
NEBRASKA	1,130	8,197	9,327	4,430	3,756	8,186	17,513	1,207	1,056	19,776
NORTH DAKOTA	921	3,687	4,608	1,723	969	2,692	7,300	492	416	8,208
SOUTH DAKOTA	890	4,497	5,387	1,645	990	2,635	8,022	407	507	8,936
SOUTHWEST	16,137	124,611	140,748	47,316	59,695	107,011	247,759	19,487	13,700	280,946
ARIZONA	4,500	14,200	18,700	4,180	3,040	7,220	25,920	6,480	1,260	33,660
NEW MEXICO	1,230	6,760	7,990	3,160	3,050	6,210	14,200	1,060	960	16,220
OKLAHOMA	1,814	16,486	18,300	7,650	9,050	16,700	35,000	1,850	2,130	38,980
TEXAS	8,593	87,165	95,758	32,326	44,555	76,881	172,639	10,097	9,350	192,086
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	9,274	32,754	42,028	16,901	12,987	29,888	71,916	4,977	4,083	80,976
COLORADO	3,070	12,213	15,283	6,975	6,564	13,539	28,822	1,835	1,581	32,238
IDAHO	825	4,490	5,315	2,810	2,035	4,845	10,160	570	632	11,362
MONTANA	1,889	4,837	6,726	1,990	1,040	3,030	9,756	850	500	11,106
UTAH	2,310	7,674	9,984	3,826	2,378	6,204	16,188	1,342	1,040	18,570
WYOMING	1,180	3,540	4,720	1,300	970	2,270	6,990	380	330	7,700
FAR WEST	34,847	117,688	152,535	59,679	44,216	103,895	256,430	15,949	17,142	289,521
ALASKA.....	1,100	2,700	3,800	1,300	990	2,290	6,090	680	220	6,990
CALIFORNIA	23,600	83,440	107,040	39,495	28,600	68,095	175,135	8,027	11,670	194,832
HAWAII.....	334	4,125	4,459	1,518	2,164	3,682	8,141	1,223	360	9,724
NEVADA	732	3,344	4,076	1,682	1,738	3,420	7,496	612	404	8,512
OREGON	4,042	10,214	14,256	5,909	4,248	10,157	24,413	2,531	1,701	28,645
WASHINGTON	5,039	13,865	18,904	9,775	6,476	16,251	35,155	2,876	2,787	40,818

TABLE 7.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1983-84(REVISED) AND 1984-85

REGION AND STATE	1983-84 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1983-84 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1983-84 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY SCHOOL	1983-84 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS	1984-85 AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1984-85 AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1984-85 AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY SCHOOL	1984-85 CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS CURRENT DOLLARS	1984-85 CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS PERCENT OF INCREASE OVER 1983-84	1984-85 CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS PURCHASING POWER IN 1967 DOLLARS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C..	$22,903	$21,465	$22,570	$21,935	$24,569	$23,092	$24,276	$23,546	7.3	$ 7,319
NEW ENGLAND	23,875	21,278	22,260	21,766	25,185	22,668	23,668	23,137	6.3	7,192
CONNECTICUT	23,699	22,385	23,036	22,627	25,650	24,250	24,940	24,520	8.4	7,622
MAINE	17,880	16,839	18,171	17,328	18,935	17,849	19,238	18,329	5.8	5,698
MASSACHUSETTS ...	26,650	22,700	23,190	22,964	28,000	23,835	24,350	24,110	5.0	7,495
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	18,030	17,357	17,394	17,376	19,276	18,638	18,505	18,577	6.9	5,775
RHODE ISLAND	26,214	24,986	25,748	25,337	25,253	27,497	28,075	27,384	8.1	8,512
VERMONT	18,186	17,166	17,970	17,606	19,640	18,539	19,407	19,014	8.0	5,910
MIDEAST	25,717	24,311	25,496	24,958	27,483	26,152	27,383	26,690	6.9	8,297
DELAWARE	21,684	20,406	21,373	20,934	24,134	22,712	23,788	23,300	11.3	7,24[illegible]
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	28,725	27,659	27,659	27,659	29,770	28,582	28,679	28,621	3.5	8,89[illegible]
MARYLAND	25,091	23,052	24,471	24,095	26,782	24,742	26,265	25,861	7.3	8,039
NEW JERSEY	24,362	22,774	23,826	23,264	26,310	24,596	25,732	25,125	8.0	7,810
NEW YORK	28,000	26,545	27,964	27,319	29,700	28,500	30,000	29,000	6.2	9,015
PENNSYLVANIA	23,333	22,567	22,820	22,703	25,113	24,289	24,561	24,435	7.6	7,596
SOUTHEAST	19,182	18,235	18,690	18,429	21,063	20,176	20,409	20,204	9.6	6,280
ALABAMA	18,229	17,682	17,682	17,682	20,834	20,209	20,209	20,209	14.3	6,282
ARKANSAS	17,503	16,436	17,396	16,929	19,575	18,382	19,456	18,933	11.8	5,885
FLORIDA	20,710	19,871	19,109	19,497	22,480	21,442	20,569	21,057	8.0	6,546
GEORGIA	19,518	18,300	19,070	18,631	21,407	21,370	20,960	20,494	10.0	6,371
KENTUCKY	20,500	19,200	20,510	19,660	21,300	20,095	20,110	20,100	2.2	6,248
LOUISIANA	18,790	18,130	18,890	18,400	20,110	19,400	20,210	19,690	7.0	6,121
MISSISSIPPI	16,355	15,554	16,118	15,812	16,519	15,710	16,280	15,971	1.0	4,965
NORTH CAROLINA ..	18,990	18,248	18,397	18,311	21,357	20,620	20,788	20,691	13.0	6,432
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	18,209	16,862	18,079	17,384	20,770	19,206	20,592	19,800	13.9	6,155
TENNESSEE	18,240	17,860	18,000	17,910	20,450	20,020	20,180	20,080	12.1	6,242
VIRGINIA	20,457	18,973	20,589	19,676	22,400	20,767	22,535	21,536	9.5	6,694
WEST VIRGINIA ...	18,201	17,002	18,098	17,489	20,451	19,530	19,603	19,563	11.9	6,081
GREAT LAKES	24,410	23,096	23,934	23,525	26,025	24,512	25,837	25,099	6.7	7,802
ILLINOIS	25,003	23,183	26,069	24,191	26,703	24,759	27,842	25,829	6.8	8,029
INDIANA	22,320	21,091	21,983	21,538	23,882	22,652	23,544	23,089	7.2	7,177
MICHIGAN	28,200	27,250	26,770	27,049	29,610	28,191	28,700	28,401	5.0	8,828
OHIO	22,142	20,879	21,290	21,290	23,682	22,183	23,383	22,737	6.8	7,068
WISCONSIN	23,300	22,400	23,323	22,811	25,160	24,190	25,190	24,780	8.6	7,703
PLAINS	21,251	19,702	21,139	20,414	22,560	20,942	22,438	21,678	6.2	6,739
IOWA	20,884	19,375	20,819	20,149	21,686	20,135	21,629	20,934	3.9	6,507
KANSAS	20,607	19,280	19,440	19,368	22,564	21,110	21,290	21,208	9.5	6,592
MINNESOTA	25,080	23,460	25,170	24,350	26,500	24,970	26,790	25,920	6.4	8,057
MISSOURI	20,073	18,748	19,870	19,310	21,362	19,824	21,084	20,452	5.9	6,357
NEBRASKA	20,013	17,976	19,598	18,785	21,529	19,292	21,008	20,153	7.3	6,265
NORTH DAKOTA	19,830	18,990	19,690	19,260	20,480	19,610	20,340	19,900	3.3	6,186
SOUTH DAKOTA	17,125	16,200	16,700	16,480	18,048	17,300	17,450	17,356	5.3	5,395
SOUTHWEST	21,104	19,737	20,681	20,121	23,213	21,634	22,765	22,132	10.0	6,880
ARIZONA	23,662	21,525	21,929	21,642	25,838	23,247	23,683	23,380	8.0	7,268
NEW MEXICO	21,650	19,900	21,227	20,571	23,240	21,340	22,770	22,064	7.3	6,859
OKLAHOMA	19,220	18,080	19,140	18,580	19,520	18,380	19,490	18,930	1.9	5,884
TEXAS	20,993	19,692	20,858	20,170	23,500	21,965	23,390	22,600	12.0	7,025
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	22,892	21,231	22,388	21,653	24,222	22,416	23,632	22,921	5.9	7,125
COLORADO	24,191	23,100	23,835	23,276	25,382	24,150	24,800	24,456	5.1	7,602
IDAHO	18,687	17,314	18,710	17,985	20,420	18,970	20,500	19,700	9.5	6,124
MONTANA	21,387	20,126	21,764	20,690	22,440	21,110	22,830	21,705	4.9	6,747
UTAH	22,981	19,347	21,022	20,007	24,475	20,700	22,388	21,307	6.5	6,623
WYOMING	25,439	24,691	26,242	25,197	26,935	26,172	27,817	26,709	6.0	8,302
FAR WEST	26,003	24,681	25,893	24,827	27,430	26,062	27,388	26,227	5.6	8,153
ALASKA.....	38,400	37,580	38,000	37,807	41,000	39,520	39,900	39,751	5.1	12,357
CALIFORNIA	26,022	24,696	26,314	24,843	27,580	26,170	27,890	26,300	5.9	8,175
HAWAII.....	25,069	25,300	24,000	24,357	25,295	24,628	24,628	24,628	1.1	7,656
NEVADA	23,380	21,940	22,810	22,360	23,550	22,110	22,960	22,520	.7	7,000
OREGON	24,847	22,769	23,897	23,155	25,974	24,358	25,822	24,889	7.5	7,737
WASHINGTON	25,428	23,995	24,789	24,365	26,727	25,221	26,056	25,610	5.1	7,961

TABLE 8.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1983-84 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS) FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,514,596	$62,024,984	$57,792,050	$128,331,630	6.6	48.3	45.0	$4,055,449	$132,387,079
NEW ENGLAND	384,489	2,640,009	4,035,247	7,059,745	5.4	37.4	57.2	29,422	7,089,167
CONNECTICUT	104,991	744,108	1,138,425	1,987,524	5.3	37.4	57.3	357	1,987,881
MAINE	45,260	297,470	246,590	589,320	7.7	50.5	41.8	12,000	601,320
MASSACHUSETTS	177,782	1,284,223	1,788,228	3,250,233	5.5	39.5	55.0	5,765	3,255,998
NEW HAMPSHIRE	16,345	36,500	396,000	448,845	3.6	8.1	88.2	5,000	453,845
RHODE ISLAND	21,736	170,057	282,004	473,797	4.6	35.9	59.5	0	473,797
VERMONT	18,375	107,651	184,000	310,026	5.9	34.7	59.3	6,300	316,326
MIDEAST	1,120,641	11,207,651	14,541,975	26,870,267	4.2	41.7	54.1	1,257,463	28,127,730
DELAWARE	30,830	245,702	83,986	360,518	8.6	68.2	23.3	10,097	370,615
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	43,728	...	326,350	370,078	11.8	...	88.2	...	370,078
MARYLAND	138,992	984,449	1,363,314	2,486,755	5.6	39.6	54.8	482	2,487,237
NEW JERSEY	182,300	2,144,600	3,034,600	5,361,500	3.4	40.0	56.6	81,600	5,443,100
NEW YORK	444,791	4,868,000	6,455,125	11,767,916	3.8	41.4	54.9	582,084	12,350,000
PENNSYLVANIA	280,000	2,964,900	3,278,600	6,523,500	4.3	45.4	50.3	583,200	7,106,700
SOUTHEAST	2,371,824	13,646,762	8,607,117	24,625,703	9.6	55.4	35.0	616,925	25,242,628
ALABAMA	193,477	1,074,654	252,282	1,520,413	12.7	70.7	16.6	80,900	1,601,313
ARKANSAS	112,373	569,853	307,390	989,616	11.4	57.6	31.1	9,653	999,269
FLORIDA	396,573	2,726,577	1,957,783	5,080,933	7.8	53.7	38.5	50,328	,131,261
GEORGIA	243,213	1,300,204	1,017,438	2,560,855	9.5	50.8	39.7	38,534	2,599,389
KENTUCKY	170,000	1,141,800	314,800	1,626,600	10.5	70.2	19.4	69,800	1,696,400
LOUISIANA	217,600	1,183,300	817,500	2,218,400	9.8	53.3	36.9	37,800	2,256,200
MISSISSIPPI	173,347	551,358	247,739	972,444	17.8	56.7	25.5	26,363	998,807
NORTH CAROLINA	275,400	1,620,800	749,700	2,645,900	10.4	61.3	28.3	10,500	2,656,400
SOUTH CAROLINA	118,268	813,020	491,836	1,423,124	8.3	57.1	34.6	120,000	1,543,124
TENNESSEE	193,607	791,866	744,055	1,729,528	11.2	45.8	43.0	128,726	1,858,254
VIRGINIA	196,843	1,241,912	1,413,974	2,852,729	6.9	43.5	49.6	40,602	2,893,331
WEST VIRGINIA	81,123	631,418	292,620	1,005,161	8.1	62.8	29.1	3,719	1,008,880
GREAT LAKES	1,331,938	9,293,607	12,828,115	23,453,660	5.7	39.6	54.7	725,929	24,179,589
ILLINOIS	490,790	2,423,756	3,509,060	6,423,606	7.6	37.7	54.6	168,416	6,592,022
INDIANA	120,000	1,524,000	1,211,000	2,855,000	4.2	53.4	42.4	73,500	2,928,500
MICHIGAN	289,000	1,849,442	3,648,343	5,786,785	5.0	32.0	63.0	55,000	5,841,785
OHIO	305,900	2,450,300	2,971,100	5,727,300	5.3	42.8	51.9	379,900	6,107,200
WISCONSIN	126,248	1,046,109	1,488,612	2,660,969	4.7	39.3	55.9	49,113	2,710,082
PLAINS	537,447	4,067,679	4,726,726	9,331,852	5.8	43.6	50.7	177,535	9,509,387
IOWA	89,240	683,484	836,511	1,609,235	5.5	42.5	52.0	34,632	1,643,867
KANSAS	68,859	619,863	735,728	1,424,450	4.8	43.5	51.6	24,065	1,448,515
MINNESOTA	118,000	1,408,500	1,061,000	2,587,500	4.6	54.4	41.0	40,900	2,628,400
MISSOURI	153,000	820,000	1,258,711	2,231,711	6.9	36.7	56.4	53,000	2,284,711
NEBRASKA	45,000	230,000	505,000	780,000	5.8	29.5	64.7	15,000	795,000
NORTH DAKOTA	25,000	210,100	115,900	351,000	7.1	59.9	33.0	9,000	360,000
SOUTH DAKOTA	38,348	95,732	213,876	347,956	11.0	27.5	61.5	938	348,894
SOUTHWEST	1,163,439	6,800,341	5,546,242	13,540,022	8.6	50.4	41.0	926,496	14,466,518
ARIZONA	154,766	780,518	566,841	1,502,125	10.3	52.0	37.7	0	1,502,125
NEW MEXICO	99,675	642,449	110,854	852,978	11.7	75.3	13.0	14,476	867,454
OKLAHOMA	146,677	1,216,082	585,271	1,948,030	7.5	62.4	30.0	113,041	2,061,071
TEXAS	762,321	4,191,292	4,283,276	9,236,889	8.3	45.4	46.4	798,979	10,035,868
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	245,832	1,994,143	2,215,271	4,455,246	5.5	44.8	49.7	172,909	4,628,155
COLORADO	86,176	765,976	1,048,080	1,900,232	4.5	40.3	55.2	46,690	1,946,922
IDAHO	33,365	319,950	141,000	494,315	6.7	64.7	28.5	10,800	505,115
MONTANA	54,000	255,570	260,000	569,570	9.5	44.9	45.6	18,230	587,800
UTAH	53,291	487,647	376,191	917,129	5.8	53.2	41.0	50,189	967,318
WYOMING	19,000	165,000	390,000	574,000	3.3	28.7	67.9	47,000	621,000
FAR WEST	1,358,986	12,344,792	5,291,357	18,995,135	7.2	65.0	27.9	148,770	19,143,905
ALASKA	11,277	467,420	140,694	619,391	1.8	75.5	22.7	22,496	641,887
CALIFORNIA	1,050,000	8,900,000	3,350,000	13,300,000	7.9	66.9	25.2	70,000	13,370,000
HAWAII	50,700	502,000	1,600	554,300	9.1	90.6	.3	0	554,300
NEVADA	18,278	178,858	250,667	447,803	4.1	39.9	56.0	8,285	456,088
OREGON	92,827	475,251	1,082,002	1,650,080	5.6	28.8	65.6	4,012	1,654,092
WASHINGTON	135,904	1,821,263	466,394	2,423,561	5.6	75.1	19.2	43,977	2,467,538

TABLE 9.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1984-85

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS) FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,585,605	$67,388,982	$61,598,030	$137,572,617	6.2	49.0	44.8	$3,992,297	$141,564,914
NEW ENGLAND	401,064	2,966,617	4,153,083	7,520,764	5.3	39.4	55.2	29,064	7,549,828
CONNECTICUT	105,720	851,178	1,173,215	2,130,113	5.0	40.0	55.1	400	2,130,513
MAINE	47,525	318,583	258,632	624,740	7.6	51.0	41.4	15,000	639,740
MASSACHUSETTS	190,510	1,459,831	1,782,894	3,433,235	5.5	42.5	51.9	6,000	3,439,235
NEW HAMPSHIRE	15,647	39,567	437,986	493,200	3.2	8.0	88.8	1,364	494,564
RHODE ISLAND	20,741	184,196	295,356	500,293	4.1	36.8	59.0	0	500,293
VERMONT	20,921	113,262	205,000	339,183	6.2	33.4	60.4	6,300	345,483
MIDEAST	1,144,409	12,175,271	15,291,950	28,611,630	4.0	42.6	53.4	1,236,426	29,848,056
DELAWARE	30,800	272,660	89,200	392,660	7.8	69.4	22.7	10,600	403,260
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	43,529	...	340,652	384,181	11.3	...	88.7	...	384,181
MARYLAND	152,223	1,084,361	1,446,420	2,683,004	5.7	40.4	53.9	3,561	2,686,565
NEW JERSEY	194,600	2,288,900	3,238,900	5,722,400	3.4	40.0	56.6	87,100	5,809,500
NEW YORK	501,417	5,422,000	6,659,908	12,583,325	4.0	43.1	52.9	566,675	13,150,000
PENNSYLVANIA	221,840	3,107,350	3,516,870	6,846,060	3.2	45.4	51.4	568,490	7,414,550
SOUTHEAST	2,489,784	15,175,380	9,354,247	27,019,411	9.2	56.2	34.6	743,159	27,762,570
ALABAMA	195,000	1,182,119	255,000	1,632,119	11.9	72.4	15.6	80,000	1,712,119
ARKANSAS	117,533	634,853	320,000	1,072,386	11.0	59.2	29.8	7,808	1,080,194
FLORIDA	412,572	3,061,069	2,251,450	5,725,091	7.2	53.5	39.3	78,000	5,803,091
GEORGIA	269,265	1,430,151	1,144,580	2,843,996	9.5	50.3	40.2	51,869	2,895,865
KENTUCKY	171,000	1,160,500	359,000	1,690,500	10.1	68.6	21.2	75,000	1,765,500
LOUISIANA	226,300	1,254,300	866,600	2,347,200	9.6	53.4	36.9	78,000	2,425,200
MISSISSIPPI	182,015	578,926	260,126	1,021,067	17.8	56.7	25.5	27,682	1,048,749
NORTH CAROLINA	288,100	1,713,600	786,200	2,787,900	10.3	61.5	28.2	10,500	2,798,400
SOUTH CAROLINA	120,633	1,095,365	527,740	1,743,738	6.9	62.8	30.3	120,000	1,863,738
TENNESSEE	193,310	976,177	788,700	1,958,187	9.9	49.9	40.3	132,500	2,090,687
VIRGINIA	210,542	1,364,763	1,484,673	3,059,978	6.9	44.6	48.5	80,000	3,139,978
WEST VIRGINIA	103,514	723,557	310,178	1,137,249	9.1	63.6	27.3	1,800	1,139,049
GREAT LAKES	1,231,771	9,736,556	13,372,164	24,340,491	5.1	40.0	54.9	712,915	25,053,406
ILLINOIS	441,192	2,488,443	3,684,668	6,614,303	6.7	37.6	55.7	156,731	6,771,034
INDIANA	120,000	1,524,000	1,211,000	2,855,000	4.2	53.4	42.4	73,500	2,928,500
MICHIGAN	254,048	2,034,386	3,721,310	6,009,744	4.2	33.9	61.9	57,000	6,066,744
OHIO	310,000	2,600,000	3,190,000	6,100,000	5.1	42.6	52.3	400,000	6,500,000
WISCONSIN	106,531	1,089,727	1,565,186	2,761,444	3.9	39.5	56.7	25,684	2,787,128
PLAINS	520,137	4,147,526	5,005,624	9,673,287	5.4	42.9	51.7	171,313	9,844,600
IOWA	92,069	708,265	886,982	1,687,316	5.5	42.0	52.6	35,775	1,723,091
KANSAS	68,900	681,319	761,478	1,511,697	4.6	45.1	50.4	24,546	1,536,243
MINNESOTA	106,000	1,347,100	1,140,220	2,593,320	4.1	51.9	44.0	43,000	2,636,320
MISSOURI	144,668	871,342	1,323,444	2,339,454	6.2	37.2	56.6	45,192	2,384,646
NEBRASKA	45,000	232,000	548,000	825,000	5.5	28.1	66.4	15,000	840,000
NORTH DAKOTA	25,000	209,500	117,500	352,000	7.1	59.5	33.4	7,000	359,000
SOUTH DAKOTA	38,500	98,000	228,000	364,500	10.6	26.9	62.6	800	365,300
SOUTHWEST	1,217,222	7,435,031	6,118,698	14,770,951	8.2	50.3	41.4	777,423	15,548,374
ARIZONA	160,000	801,000	568,000	1,529,000	10.5	52.4	37.1	0	1,529,000
NEW MEXICO	98,637	691,250	103,288	893,175	11.0	77.4	11.6	17,380	910,555
OKLAHOMA	146,000	1,220,000	620,000	1,986,000	7.4	61.4	31.2	110,000	2,096,000
TEXAS	812,585	4,722,781	4,827,410	10,362,776	7.8	45.6	46.6	650,043	11,012,819
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	245,900	2,136,886	2,368,379	4,751,165	5.2	45.0	49.8	176,906	4,928,071
COLORADO	80,000	819,594	1,139,262	2,038,856	3.9	40.2	55.9	45,000	2,083,856
IDAHO	34,000	325,000	143,000	502,000	6.8	64.7	28.5	10,000	512,000
MONTANA	55,500	276,973	283,217	615,690	9.0	45.0	46.0	19,710	635,400
UTAH	54,400	545,319	402,900	1,002,619	5.4	54.4	40.2	52,196	1,054,815
WYOMING	22,000	170,000	400,000	592,000	3.7	28.7	67.6	50,000	642,000
FAR WEST	1,335,318	13,615,715	5,933,885	20,884,918	6.4	65.2	28.4	145,091	21,030,009
ALASKA	20,149	501,748	161,518	683,415	2.9	73.4	23.6	23,527	706,942
CALIFORNIA	1,011,350	9,937,825	3,866,000	14,815,175	6.8	67.1	26.1	70,000	14,885,175
HAWAII	51,600	527,000	1,500	580,100	8.9	90.8	.3	0	580,100
NEVADA	18,400	182,000	260,000	460,400	4.0	39.5	56.5	8,400	468,800
OREGON	84,337	499,180	1,136,483	1,720,000	4.9	29.0	66.1	3,000	1,723,000
WASHINGTON	149,482	1,967,962	508,384	2,625,828	5.7	74.9	19.4	40,164	2,665,992

TABLE 10.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1983-84 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$115,807,285	$3,182	$3,001	$2,239,076	$6,961,704	$3,413,725	$128,421,790
NEW ENGLAND	6,500,123	3,615	3,336	81,255	305,433	129,992	7,016,803
CONNECTICUT	1,839,444	4,055	3,858	21,230	90,284	36,923	1,987,881
MAINE	556,896	2,839	2,676	13,000	19,523	11,901	601,320
MASSACHUSETTS ...	2,941,354	3,692	3,322	34,525	163,431	65,475	3,204,785
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	400,760	2,765	2,601	1,544	21,081	6,200	429,585
RHODE ISLAND	470,669	3,811	3,484	3,091	5,114	5,493	484,367
VERMONT	291,000	3,491	3,264	7,865	6,000	4,000	308,865
MIDEAST.....	25,209,933	4,361	3,982	636,498	836,159	526,983	27,209,573
DELAWARE	322,833	3,848	3,578	7,180	1[illegible],794	6,989	348,796
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	356,097	4,574	4,033	9,179	6,583	0	371,859
MARYLAND	2,305,214	3,771	3,401	23,639	63,582	24,183	2,416,618
NEW JERSEY	4,958,500	4,677	4,337	36,900	52,300	111,600	5,159,300
NEW YORK	11,392,489	4,821	4,364	260,000	476,000	161,511	12,290,000
PENNSYLVANIA	5,874,800	3,707	3,416	299,600	225,900	222,700	6,623,000
SOUTHEAST	22,129,721	2,529	NA	264,689	1,581,391	405,292	24,381,093
ALABAMA	1,414,943	2,082	1,978	10,701	156,720	12,274	1,594,638
ARKANSAS	892,718	2,214	2,094	1,634	74,235	23,453	992,040
FLORIDA	4,357,310	3,169	2,913	0	395,554	55,073	4,807,937
GEORGIA	2,266,728	2,317	2,190	20,800	185,782	29,430	2,502,740
KENTUCKY	1,497,100	2,646	2,407	6,900	82,200	37,000	1,623,200
LOUISIANA	1,940,200	2,707	2,549	5,700	155,000	65,100	2,166,000
MISSISSIPPI	914,999	2,090	1,998	5,930	47,000	8,367	976,296
NORTH CAROLINA ..	2,509,800	2,455	2,314	0	97,300	0	2,607,100
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	1,255,135	2,271	2,145	14,100	122,000	53,530	1,444,765
TENNESSEE	1,657,646	2,141	2,030	18,529	118,719	58,402	1,853,296
VIRGINIA	2,569,051	2,853	2,681	149,652	103,378	54,583	2,876,664
WEST VIRGINIA ...	854,091	2,488	NA	30,743	43,503	8,080	936,417
GREAT LAKES	20,753,664	3,184	NA	364,953	817,481	1,324,375	23,260,473
ILLINOIS	5,470,257	3,384	3,161	20,770	264,566	136,987	5,892,580
INDIANA	2,370,600	2,583	2,452	96,500	165,600	803,200	3,435,900
MICHIGAN	5,294,090	3,315	NA	104,718	157,077	267,613	5,823,498
OHIO	5,075,000	2,996	2,801	77,400	149,500	71,900	5,373,800
WISCONSIN	2,543,717	3,677	3,458	65,565	80,738	44,675	2,734,695
PLAINS	8,333,563	3,100	NA	138,174	489,362	147,526	9,108,625
IOWA	1,514,263	3,251	3,097	0	79,524	16,120	1,609,907
KANSAS	1,233,095	3,392	3,204	48,983	119,700	17,499	1,419,277
MINNESOTA	2,197,700	3,322	3,142	51,600	130,400	58,990	2,438,690
MISSOURI	2,012,361	2,814	NA	25,000	80,000	32,000	2,149,361
NEBRASKA	735,000	2,913	2,787	2,000	25,000	17,500	779,500
NORTH DAKOTA	332,100	2,952	2,833	2,100	29,000	3,500	366,700
SOUTH DAKOTA	309,044	2,639	2,521	8,491	25,738	1,917	345,190
SOUTHWEST	11,839,822	2,948	2,778	44,931	1,584,967	549,067	14,018,787
ARIZONA	1,238,881	2,685	2,566	0	125,643	55,703	1,420,227
NEW MEXICO	735,004	2,866	2,723	4,710	119,918	51,630	911,262
OKLAHOMA	1,740,426	3,146	2,970	16,974	159,718	22,279	1,939,397
TEXAS	8,125,511	2,960	2,780	23,247	1,179,688	419,455	9,747,901
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	3,692,649	2,866	NA	26,163	442,459	140,144	4,301,415
COLORADO	1,605,885	3,188	3,063	2,547	91,675	57,827	1,757,934
IDAHO	428,135	2,174	NA	130	23,300	16,800	468,365
MONTANA	509,755	3,691	3,501	6,775	53,670	8,700	578,900
UTAH	728,774	2,047	1,937	14,656	156,314	37,197	936,941
WYOMING	420,100	4,488	4,243	2,055	117,500	19,620	559,275
FAR WEST	17,347,810	3,120	NA	682,413	904,452	190,346	19,125,021
ALASKA.....	550,000	6,378	6,002	11,000	44,000	30,000	635,000
CALIFORNIA	12,182,679	2,981	NA	600,000	450,000	62,000	13,294,679
HAWAII.....	509,700	3,395	3,175	15,300	11,900	1,000	537,900
NEVADA	400,570	2,882	2,718	1,208	29,812	13,084	444,674
OREGON	1,561,216	3,771	3,535	4,515	59,757	28,176	1,653,664
WASHINGTON	2,143,645	3,129	2,934	50,390	308,983	56,086	2,559,104

TABLE 11.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1984-85

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$125,094,290	$3,429	$3,226	$2,320,106	$7,267,745	$3,435,355	$138,117,496
NEW ENGLAND	6,901,735	3,876	3,577	80,210	341,828	126,987	7,450,760
CONNECTICUT	1,979,400	4,477	4,259	21,883	92,230	37,000	2,130,513
MAINE	590,540	3,038	2,864	13,500	24,200	11,500	639,740
MASSACHUSETTS	3,095,193	3,889	3,500	31,395	193,543	63,734	3,383,865
NEW HAMPSHIRE	428,400	2,964	2,788	1,754	19,691	6,633	456,478
RHODE ISLAND	494,202	4,097	3,763	3,184	5,164	4,120	506,670
VERMONT	314,000	3,783	3,528	8,494	7,000	4,000	333,494
MIDEAST	26,876,384	4,747	4,340	671,322	894,040	563,475	29,005,221
DELAWARE	350,000	4,155	3,864	7,300	12,000	6,700	376,000
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	364,000	4,753	4,191	9,600	7,000	0	380,600
MARYLAND	2,471,263	4,101	3,754	27,168	105,751	23,709	2,627,891
NEW JERSEY	5,298,400	5,220	4,823	39,500	59,600	109,100	5,506,600
NEW YORK	12,186,721	5,226	4,732	257,804	473,849	181,626	13,100,000
PENNSYLVANIA	6,206,000	4,002	3,687	329,950	235,840	242,340	7,014,130
SOUTHEAST	24,153,848	2,747	NA	265,332	1,673,066	393,202	26,485,448
ALABAMA	1,534,500	2,241	2,128	11,000	150,000	12,500	1,708,000
ARKANSAS	946,353	2,344	2,216	1,659	49,570	24,612	1,022,194
FLORIDA	4,796,518	3,409	3,147	0	458,725	57,500	5,312,743
GEORGIA	2,633,349	2,692	2,548	21,196	254,469	2,608	2,911,622
KENTUCKY	1,628,000	2,792	2,630	6,500	82,500	39,220	1,756,220
LOUISIANA	2,017,800	2,821	2,655	5,700	120,000	70,000	2,213,500
MISSISSIPPI	960,749	2,205	2,114	6,227	49,350	8,786	1,025,112
NORTH CAROLINA	2,630,500	2,588	2,438	0	97,300	0	2,727,800
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,507,142	2,650	2,579	15,087	137,000	56,206	1,715,435
TENNESSEE	1,800,994	2,349	2,222	21,252	121,300	61,200	2,004,746
VIRGINIA	2,736,039	3,043	2,861	145,000	100,000	50,000	3,031,039
WEST VIRGINIA	961,904	2,866	NA	31,711	52,852	10,570	1,057,037
GREAT LAKES	21,783,029	3,362	NA	376,791	797,111	1,345,519	24,302,450
ILLINOIS	5,638,456	3,517	3,266	19,107	212,600	141,217	6,011,380
INDIANA	2,370,600	2,638	2,510	96,500	165,600	803,200	3,435,900
MICHIGAN	5,505,854	3,434	NA	108,907	163,360	278,318	6,056,439
OHIO	5,550,000	3,315	3,100	80,000	160,000	75,000	5,865,000
WISCONSIN	2,718,119	3,880	3,650	72,277	95,551	47,784	2,933,731
PLAINS	8,753,137	3,274	NA	141,367	490,552	149,952	9,535,008
IOWA	1,567,289	3,409	3,248	0	82,397	16,700	1,666,376
KANSAS	1,335,526	3,668	3,465	53,092	126,093	17,500	1,532,211
MINNESOTA	2,235,900	3,408	3,223	49,400	128,400	58,000	2,471,700
MISSOURI	2,136,072	2,993	NA	25,925	71,172	33,192	2,266,361
NEBRASKA	785,000	3,128	2,992	2,000	27,000	19,000	833,000
NORTH DAKOTA	365,100	3,249	3,119	2,200	29,000	3,560	399,860
SOUTH DAKOTA	328,250	2,813	2,686	8,750	26,500	2,000	365,500
SOUTHWEST	13,413,628	3,229	2,967	40,247	1,729,025	491,253	15,674,153
ARIZONA	1,306,000	2,801	2,677	0	127,000	57,000	1,490,000
NEW MEXICO	812,397	3,278	3,114	3,789	181,268	44,186	1,041,640
OKLAHOMA	1,800,000	3,264	3,082	17,000	176,362	24,000	2,017,362
TEXAS	9,495,231	3,267	2,978	19,458	1,244,395	366,067	11,125,151
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	3,987,087	3,051	NA	24,602	474,892	147,452	4,634,033
COLORADO	1,718,296	3,398	3,261	2,300	100,200	57,000	1,877,796
IDAHO	456,000	2,290	NA	130	26,000	17,000	499,130
MONTANA	551,140	3,968	3,765	7,500	58,000	9,260	625,900
UTAH	801,651	2,182	2,065	12,282	165,692	40,916	1,020,541
WYOMING	460,000	4,809	4,546	2,390	125,000	23,276	610,666
FAR WEST	19,225,442	3,415	NA	720,235	867,231	217,515	21,030,423
ALASKA	599,000	6,867	6,463	13,000	45,000	33,000	690,000
CALIFORNIA	13,652,179	3,291	NA	625,000	450,000	60,000	14,787,179
HAWAII	545,000	3,596	3,363	16,600	15,800	1,000	578,400
NEVADA	420,000	2,998	2,827	1,300	30,000	14,000	465,300
OREGON	1,639,277	3,962	3,715	4,500	38,414	29,000	1,711,191
WASHINGTON	2,369,986	3,437	3,222	59,835	288,017	80,515	2,798,353

GLOSSARY

Average Daily Attendance, ADA. The aggregate days attendance of a given school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily attendance for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily attendances obtained for the individual schools.

Average Daily Membership, ADM. The aggregate membership of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily membership for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily memberships obtained for the individual schools.

Average Salary. The arithmetic mean of the salaries of the group described. This figure is the average gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, etc.

Basic Administrative Unit. The local school district, the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

Capital Outlay. An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to buildings, remodeling of buildings, or initial, additional, and replacement of equipment.

Classroom Teacher. A person who performs the day-to-day activities of teaching students all or aspects of the regular curriculum.

Current Expenditures. Any expenditure except for capital outlay and debt service. Current expense includes total charges incurred, whether paid or unpaid.

Current Expenditures for Elementary and Secondary Day Schools. Included are:

a. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by the state board of education and the state department of education *excluding* expenditures for vocational rehabilitation and salaries for personnel who provide supplementary services, such as state library, state museum, teacher retirement, teacher placement, etc.

b. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by county or other intermediate administrative units.

c. Total current expenditures by local school districts, such as expenditures for administration, instruction, attendance, health, transportation, net food service, maintenance and operation, and other net expenditures to cover deficits for extracurricular activities for pupils. (Net food service also includes the value of commodities donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, such as those provided through the school lunch and milk programs.)

d. Direct state expenditures for current operations, such as state (employer) contributions to retirement systems, pension funds, or Social Security on behalf of public school employees; state expenditures for textbooks distributed to local school districts; and all other expenditures made by the state on behalf of free public elementary and secondary schools. Includes current expenditures made for vocational/technical elementary or secondary education.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs. Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school pupils, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, etc., when operated by local school districts and *not* part of the regular public elementary and secondary day-school program.

Elementary. The school grades from kindergarten through grade six.

High School Graduate. A person who receives formal recognition from the school authorities for completing the prescribed high school course of study; excludes equivalency certificates.

Instructional Staff. Number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day-school positions (or full-time equivalents) that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff.

Interest on School Debt. The amount spent by *and* for local education agencies for interest payments on bonds and short- and long-term loans. School housing authority interest payments are also included.

Nonoperating School District. A school district that does not provide direct instruction for pupils but contracts with or pays tuition to other districts.

Nonrevenue Receipts. The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment; loans and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

Nonsupervisory Instructional Staff. Persons such as curriculum specialists, counselors, librarians, remedial specialists, and others possessing educational certification but who are not responsible for regular day-to-day teaching of the same group of pupils.

Operating School District. A school district that directly provides instruction for pupils by hiring its own staff.

Revenue Receipts. Additions to assets that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date and do not represent exchanges of property for money. Assets must be available for expenditures.

Secondary. The school grades from seven to twelve.

Supervisory Staff. Principals, assistant principals, and supervisors of instruction (does not include superintendents or assistant superintendents).

Total Expenditures. Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.